

F. English-Chinese Glossary

The purpose of this English-Chinese glossary, which is arranged in alphabetical order, is to refresh your memory of the Chinese words and characters that have been introduced in *Intermediate Written Chinese* but which you may have forgotten. Certain vocabulary items from the course that learners would be unlikely to look up in an English-Chinese Glossary—such as grammatical particles, measures, resultative endings, and Chinese book titles—are omitted from this listing.

The following information is included for each entry: the English word; the Chinese character(s), first in simplified form and then, if different, in traditional form (in parentheses); the Pinyin transcription, printed in **bold**; the word class of the Chinese word [in brackets]; and the number of the unit and part where the Chinese word was introduced (in parentheses). The symbol **◆** indicates supplementary vocabulary written with new characters that are not formally introduced in this course; the symbol **◎** indicates supplementary vocabulary written with familiar characters that are formally introduced in this course. As in the rest of this volume, to simplify the presentation and save space, if a word can occur with an optional (**r**) suffix, this is indicated in the Pinyin by (**r**) at the end of the word, but the (**r**) suffix is not included in the Chinese character transcription. For example:

ENGLISH	CHARACTERS	PINYIN, WORD CLASS, UNIT-PART
hour	钟头 (鐘頭)	zhōngtóu [N] (3-4)

Since each entry includes the number of the unit and part in the textbook where the Chinese word first occurred, you can refer back to that part for more detailed information. Don't try to learn new words from this glossary; keep in mind that a Chinese word has meaning only in a certain grammatical and semantic context, and that English translations can be misleading.

A

a lot 没少... (沒少...) méi shǎo... [PT] (19-3)	accept 收 shōu [V] (24-3)	add 加 jiā [V] (11-4); ◆添 tiān [V] (21-3)
abdomen ◆肚子 dùzi [N] (23-1)	accomplish ◎完成 wánchéng [V] (22-4)	add gasoline 加油 jiāyóu [VO] (11-4)
ability ◎才能 cáinéng [N] (23-4); ◎能力 nénglì [N] (18-4)	according to 据 (據) jù [CV] (24-1); ◎根据 (根據) gēnjù [CV] (24-1); ◎照 zhào [CV] (22-4)	add to point where something is full 加满 (加滿) jiāmǎn [RC] (11-4)
able ◎能干 (能幹) nénggàn [SV] (21-4)	according to what I know 据我所知 (據我所知) jù wǒ suǒzhī [PH] (24-1)	adjust 调整 (調整) tiáozhěng [V] (21-2)
able to 了 -liǎo [RE] (14-2)	according to what people say ◎据说 (據說) jùshuō [EX] (24-1)	administer 管 guǎn [V] (18-1); 管理 guǎnlǐ [V] (24-2)
able to make it on time 来得及 (來得及) láidejí [RC] (15-3)	accurate ◎准 (準) zhǔn [SV] (17-3)	administration 行政 xíngzhèng [N] (23-3)
able to reach 够得着 (夠得著) gòudezháo [RC] (16-3)	accustomed to 惯 (慣) -guàn [RE] (15-2); 习惯 (習慣) xíguàn [V] (15-2)	administrative region 行政区 (行政區) xíngzhèngqū [N] (23-3)
able to understand by hearing 听得懂 (聽得懂) tīngdedǒng [RC] (20-2)	achieve ◎实现 (實現) shíxiàn [V] (23-2)	admitted 入场 (入場) rùchǎng [VO] (23-4)
about (on the subject of) 关于 (關於) guānyú [CV] (19-2); about (approximately) 大约 (大約) dàyuē [A] (24-1)	achievements 成绩 (成績) chéngjī [N] (19-2)	adverse ◎不利 búli [SV] (24-1)
about the same 差不多 (差不多) chàbuduō [PH] (13-1)	across, across from 对面 (對面) duìmiàn [PW] (11-2)	advertisement 广告 (廣告) guǎnggào [N] (17-3)
absolutely ◎绝对 (絕對) juéduì [A] (24-2)	act as ◎做 zuò [V] (18-1)	advise ◆劝 (勸) quàn [V] (16-4)
accent ◎口音 kǒuyīn [N] (22-1); 音调 (音調) yīndiào [N] (24-1)	act the role of ◎装 (裝) zhuāng [V] (24-4)	advisor ◎导师 (導師) dǎoshī [N] (23-1)
	actually 倒是 dàoshi [A] (21-1); 原来 (原來) yuánlái [MA] (21-2)	advocate ◎主张 (主張) zhǔzhāng [V] (13-2)
		affect (emotionally) 感 gǎn [V] (20-4)

afraid 怕 **pà** [V] (17-4); ◆害怕 **hàipà** [SV] (23-4, 24-4)
 after ...后 (...後) ... **hòu** [PT] (19-4)
 after all 到底 **dàodǐ(r)** [MA] (21-4)
 after liberation ◎解放后 (解放後) **jiěfàng hòu** [PH] (11-1)
 afternoon ◆下午 **xiàwǔ** [TW] (24-1)
 again 再 **zài** [A] (11-2)
 age (of a person) ◎岁数 (歲數) **suìshu** [N] (16-3)
 age ◎老 **lǎo** [V] (16-3)
 age old ◎悠久 **yōujiǔ** [SV] (23-4)
 agree ◎说好 (說好) **shuōhǎo** [RC] (22-2); agree (with) ◎同意 **tóngyi** [V] (21-2)
 agreed with one word 一言为定 (一言爲定) **yī-yán-wéi-dìng** [EX] (17-1)
 agreement ◆协定 (協定) **xiédìng** [N] (24-2)
 air conditioning 空调 (空調) **kōngtiáo** [N] (17-3)
 air 空气 (空氣) **kōngqì** [N] (17-1)
 airline ticket ◎机票 (機票) **jīpiào** [N] (16-2)
 airplane ◎飞机 (飛機) **fēijī** [N] (19-1)
 airport ◎飞机场 (飛機場) **fēijīchǎng** [PW] (19-1)
 all 所有 **suǒyǒu** [AT] (24-1); 一切 **yíqiè** [N] (23-2)
 all along 一直 **yízhí** [A] (15-2); 从来 (從來) **cónglái** [A] (20-4)
 all day long ◎整天 **zhěngtiān** [TW] (24-3)
 All power to you! 加油 **jiāyóu** [IE] (11-4)
 all right 好了 **hǎole** [IE] (11-4)
 allow 让 (讓) **ràng** [CV] (15-4); ◎准 **zhǔn** [V] (22-3)
 almost be 将近 (將近) **jiāngjìn** [V] (24-1)
 also 而且 **érqiě** [CJ] (16-1)
 although 虽然 (雖然) **suīrán** [PT] (16-4); 虽然...但是... (雖然...但是...) **suīrán...dànshi...** [PT] (16-4); 虽然...可是... (雖然...可是...) **suīrán...kěshì...** [PT] (16-4)
 altogether 总共 (總共) **zǒnggòng** [A] (12-4)

always 从来 (從來) **cónglái** [A] (20-4); ◎老 **lǎo** [A] (15-2); ◎老是 **lǎoshi** [A] (22-1); 一直 **yízhí** [A] (15-2); ◆永远 (永遠) **yǒngyuǎn** [A] (24-4); ◎总 (總) **zǒng** [A] (17-1); 总是 (總是) **zǒngshì** [A] (18-1)
 ambassador 大使 **dàshǐ** [N] (18-2)
 American English ◎美语 (美語) **Měiyǔ** [N] (12-4)
 American Studies 美国研究 (美國研究) **Měiguó Yánjiū** [PH] (20-2)
 among which 其中 **qízhōng** [PW] (23-1)
 amount of work ◎工作量 **gōngzuòliàng** [N] (19-4)
 amusing 有趣 **yǒuqù** [SV] (23-4)
 anarchist ◎无政府主义者 (無政府主義者) **wúzhèngfǔzhǔyìzhě** [N] (24-4)
 ancient ◆古老 **gǔlǎo** [SV] (24-3)
 ancient times ◆古代 **gǔdài** [TW] (24-1, 24-4)
 and 并且 (並且) **bìngqiě** [CJ] (23-1); 而 **ér** [CJ] (◎16-1, 23-4); 而且 **érqiě** [CJ] (16-1); 跟 **gēn** [CV] (11-3); 和 **hàn** [CJ] (21-1); ◎及 **jí** [CJ] (15-3); 以及 **yǐjǐ** [CJ] (15-3)
 and so ◎于是 (於是) **yúshì** [CJ] (24-4)
 and so on ...什么的 (...什麼的) ... **shénmede** [PT] (13-2); 等 **děng** [BF] (24-3); 等等 **děngděng** [BF] (24-3)
 and that is all ...而已 ... **éryǐ** [PT] (16-1)
 and then it will be O.K. ◎...就行 ... **jiù xíng** [PT] (24-4)
 angry ◎气 (氣) **qì** [SV] (15-4)
 annotation ◎注解 **zhùjiě** [N] (19-2)
 another 另 **líng** [SP] (23-4); 另外 **língwài** [SP] (17-4)
 another one 另外一个 (另外一個) **língwài yíge** (17-4)
 another person 别人 (別人) **biérén** [PR] (17-4)
 another's wife 夫人 **fūren** [N] (15-3)
 answer ◆答上 **dáshàng** [RC] (24-3); ◆回答 **huídá** [V] (23-1, 24-1)
 anthropologist ◎人类学家 (人類學家) **rénlèi xuéjiā** [N] (24-1)

anthropology 人类学 (人類學) **rénlèixué** [N] (20-4)
 anxious 急 **jí** [SV] (22-2)
 appearance 样儿 (樣兒) **yàng'r** [N] (22-4)
 application (software) ◆应用软件 (應用軟件) **yìngyòng ruǎnjiàn** [PH] (24-4)
 apply 应用 (應用) **yìngyòng** [V] (24-4)
 approximately 大约 (大約) **dàyuē** [A] (24-1)
 area 地区 (地區) **dìqū** [N] (◎18-3); 区 (區) **qū** [N] (18-3); 方面 **fāngmiàn** [N] (23-2)
 aroma 色香味 **sè xiāng wèi** (16-4); 味儿 (味兒) **wèi'r** [N] (16-3); ◎香味 **xiāngwèi** [N] (17-4)
 arrive at ◎来到 (來到) **láidào** [RC] (22-4)
 as a result 结果 (結果) **jiéguǒ** [CJ] (22-4)
 as fast as possible 尽快 (盡快) **jìnkuaì** [A] (18-4)
 as it happens 正好 **zhènghǎo(r)** [MA] (20-2)
 as one likes ◎如意 **rúyì** [SV] (19-3)
 as one pleases 随意 (隨意) **suíyì** [IE] (16-2)
 as one wishes ◎如意 **rúyì** [SV] (19-3)
 as regards 对...来说 (對...來說) **duì...láí shuō** [PT] (21-2)
 as soon as 等... **děng...** [PT] (17-2); 一...就... **yī...jiù...** [PT] (17-2)
 as you like 随意 (隨意) **suíyì** [IE] (16-2)
 as you wish 随便 (隨便) **suíbiàn** [IE] (14-1)
 Asia ◆亚洲 (亞洲) **Yàzhōu** [PW] (23-4)
 ask someone to stay 留 **liú** [V] (19-4)
 aspect 方面 **fāngmiàn** [N] (23-2)
 association ◎交往 **jiāowǎng** [N] (23-3)
 astronomy 天文 **tiānwén** [N] (12-1)
 at least 至少 **zhìshǎo** [A] (24-1)
 at most ◎至多 **zhìduō** [A] (24-1)
 at night ◆夜里 (夜裏) **yèli** [TW] (19-4)

at noon ◆中午 **zhōngwǔ** [TW] (21-2)
 at present 目前 **mùqián** [TW] (24-2)
 at that time ◎当年 (當年) **dāngnián** [TW] (19-4); 当时 (當時) **dāngshí** [TW] (23-3)
 at the same time 同时 (同時) **tóngshí** [MA] (15-1)
 at will 随意 (隨意) **suíyì** [IE] (16-2)
 at the side (of) ◆旁边 (旁邊) **pángbiān(r)** [PW] (23-1, 24-4)
 athletic shoes 球鞋 **qiúxié** [N] (21-1); 运动鞋 (運動鞋) **yùndòng xié** [PH] (21-1)
 athletic wear 运动装 (運動裝) **yùndòngzhuāng** [N] (24-4)
 athletics 运动 (運動) **yùndòng** [N] (21-1)
 atmosphere 空气 (空氣) **kōngqì** [N] (17-1)
 attaché case 公事包 **gōngshìbāo** [N] (12-4)
 attend a meeting 开会 (開會) **kāihuì** [VO] (17-2)
 attendant 服务员 (服務員) **fúwùyuán** [N] (16-1)
 attorney 律师 (律師) **lǜshī** [N] (24-3)
 author ◎作者 **zuòzhě** [N] (11-2)
 average ◆平均 **píngjūn** [AT] (23-4)
 average 普通 **pǔtōng** [SV] (23-3)
 away 掉 **-diào** [RE] (22-3); ◎走 **zǒu** [RE] (22-4)

B

B.C. ◎公元前 **gōngyuán qián** [PH] (23-3)
 B.C.E. ◎公元前 **gōngyuán qián** [PH] (23-3)
 back (of the body) ◆背 **bèi** [N] (24-4)
 backyard ◎后花园 (後花園) **hòuhuāyuán** [PW] (24-4)
 bad 坏 (壞) **huài** [SV] (17-1); 坏 (壞) **-huài** [RE] (17-1)
 bad child 坏孩子 (壞孩子) **huài háizi** (18-1)
 bad person 坏人 (壞人) **huài rén** (17-1)
 bad plan ◎下策 **xiàcè** [N] (23-3)

bad thing 坏事 (壞事) **huài shì** (17-1)
 bag ◆袋子 **dàizi** [N] (24-4)
 Bai 白 **Bái** [SN] (12-3)
 bakery 面包店 (麵包店) **miànbāo diàn** [PH] (13-1)
 ball 球 **qiú** [N] (21-1)
 ball-playing team ◎球队 (球隊) **qiúduì** [N] (21-1)
 ban ◆禁止 **jìnzhǐ** [V] (13-2)
 bank 银行 (銀行) **yínháng** [PW] (23-2)
 banker 银行家 (銀行家) **yínhángjiā** [N] (23-2)
 banking, banking industry 银行业 (銀行業) **yínhángyè** [N] (23-2)
 banquet 酒席 **jiǔxí** [N] (14-3)
 Bao 包 **Bāo** [SN] (12-4)
 bargain 讲价 (講價) **jiǎngjià** [VO] (11-4, 23-2); 讲价钱 (講價錢) **jiǎng jiàqián** [PH] (11-4)
 base (industrial or military) ◎基地 **jīdì** [PW] (24-3)
 based on ◎根据 (根據) **gēnjù** [CV] (24-1)
 basement 地下室 **dìxiàshì** [PW] (21-1)
 basic 基本 **jīběn** [AT] (23-3)
 Basic Law (of Hong Kong) ◎基本法 **Jīběnfǎ** [N] (23-3)
 basically 根本 **gēnběn** [A] (12-1); 基本上 **jīběishang** [MA] (23-3)
 bathe ◆洗澡 **xǐzǎo** [VO] (24-4)
 be ◎做 **zuò** [V] (18-1)
 be a little... 有一点... (有一點...) **yǒu yìdiǎn(r)...** [PT] (19-1)
 be a pity ◆可惜 **kěxī** [SV] (24-2)
 be a shame ◆可惜 **kěxī** [SV] (24-2)
 be about 讲 (講) **jiǎng** [V] (20-3)
 be an expert in 对...有研究 (對...有研究) **duì...yǒu yánjiū** [PT] (20-2)
 be casual 随便 (隨便) **suíbiàn** [SV] (14-1)
 be economical 经济 (經濟) **jīngjì** [SV] (23-1)
 be hospitalized ◎住院 **zhùyuàn** [VO] (22-1)
 be in a hospital ◎住院 **zhùyuàn** [VO] (22-1)
 be named 名叫 **míng jiào** [PH] (20-3)

be of the opinion ◎认为 (認為) **rènwéi** [V] (19-2)
 be on time ◎准时 (準時) **zhǔnshí** [SV] (21-2)
 be sure to ◎千万 (千萬) **qiānwàn** [A] (16-2)
 bear 受 **shòu** [V] (14-2); 带有 (帶有) **dàiyǒu** [V] (24-1)
 beat to death ◎打死 **dǎsǐ** [RC] (24-4)
 because of 由于 (由於) **yóuyú** [PT] (24-2)
 because of this ◎因此 **yīncǐ** [CJ] (24-1)
 become 变成 (變成) **biànchéng** [V+PV] (22-1, 23-1); ◎变得 (變得) **biànde** [V+P] (23-2); 成 **chéng** [V] (◎18-1, 22-4); ◎成为 (成為) **chéngwéi** [V+PV] (18-1); 成为 (成為) **chéngwéi** [V] (23-1)
 become acquainted with 认识 (認識) **rènshi** [V] (15-2)
 become angry ◎生气 (生氣) **shēngqì** [VO] (23-1)
 become extinct 绝种 (絕種) **juézhǒng** [V] (24-2)
 become extremely angry ◎气死 (氣死) **qìsǐ** [RC] (11-1)
 become extremely busy 忙坏 (忙壞) **máng huài** [RC] (17-1)
 become friends with ◎交 **jiāo** [V] (15-4)
 become old ◎老 **lǎo** [V] (16-3)
 become sick 生病 **shēngbìng** [VO] (19-1, 22-1)
 bed 床 **chuáng** [N] (17-4)
 beef 牛肉 **niúròu** [N] (13-1)
 beef with sea cucumbers ◎海参牛肉 (海參牛肉) **hǎishēn niúròu** [PH] (15-2)
 beer ◆啤酒 **píjiǔ** [N] (23-2)
 before Christ ◎公元前 **gōngyuán qián** [PH] (23-3)
 before liberation ◎解放前 **jiěfàng qián** [PH] (11-1)
 befriend ◎交 **jiāo** [V] (15-4)
 beginning from 从...起 (從...起) **cóng...qǐ** [PT] (11-4)
 Beijing food 北京菜 **Běijīng cài** [PH] (14-4)

- Beijing Foreign Studies University 北京外国语大学 (北京外國語大學) **Běijīng Wàiguoyǔ Dàxué** [PW] (12-4)
- Beijing Language & Culture University 北京语言大学 (北京語言大學) **Běijīng Yǔyán Dàxué** [PW] (12-4)
- Beijing Library 北京图书馆 (北京圖書館) **Běijīng Túshūguǎn** [PW] (20-4)
- Belgium ◎比利时 (比利時) **Bǐlìshí** [PW] (21-3)
- believe(in) 信 **xìn** [V] (19-4); ◎相信 **xiāngxìn** [V] (19-4)
- belly ◆肚子 **dùzi** [N] (23-1)
- below... …以下 **...yǐxià** [PT] (23-3)
- belt 皮带 (皮帶) **pídài** [N] (22-2)
- benevolent ◆仁慈 **réncí** [SV] (24-4)
- besides 除了…以外 **chúle...yǐwài** [PT] (15-4); 除了…之外 **chúle...zhīwài** [PT] (15-4); ◎再说 (再說) **zài shuō** [PH] (21-1)
- best plan ◎上策 **shàngcè** [N] (23-3)
- best thing to do ◎上策 **shàngcè** [N] (23-3)
- better 不如 **bù rú** [PT] (16-2)
- between A and B ◎A跟B之間 (A跟B之間) **A gēn B zhījiān** [PT] (18-4)
- bicycle 自行车 (自行車) **zìxíngchē** [N] (22-4)
- bid farewell 告别 (告別) **gàobié** [V] (19-3)
- bid farewell to 向…告别 (向…告别) **xiàng...gàobié** [PT] (19-3)
- bill 买单 (買單) **mǎidān** [N] (16-1)
- bind up ◆捆起来 (捆起來) **kǔnqǐlái** [RC] (24-4)
- biography 传 (傳) **zhuàn** [N] (20-2)
- biologist ◎生物学家 (生物學家) **shēngwù xuéjiā** [N] (24-1)
- biology 生物 **shēngwù** [N] (12-1)
- bird ◆鸟 (鳥) **niǎo(r)** [N] (24-4)
- black 黑 **hēi** [SV] (13-3)
- Black (person) ◎黑人 **Hēirén** [N] (13-3)
- black bear ◆狗熊 **gǒuxióng** [N] (24-3)
- black color 黑色 **hēisè** [N] (13-3)
- black tea ◎红茶 (紅茶) **hóngchá** [N] (17-4)
- blackboard ◆黑板 **hēibǎn** [N] (22-1)
- blame ◎怪 **guài** [V] (20-1)
- blink the eyes 转眼 (轉眼) **zhuǎnyǎn** [VO] (19-3)
- boat ◎船 (船) **chuán** [N] (19-1)
- body 身体 (身體) **shēntǐ** [N] (19-2)
- boiled water 开水 (開水) **kāishuǐ** [N] (16-4)
- bon voyage 一路平安 **yílù píng'ān** [EX] (22-4)
- book (tome) 书 (書) **shū** [N] (12-2)
- book (to reserve) 定 **dìng** [V] (14-3)
- book title ◎书名 (書名) **shūmíng** [N] (12-2)
- bookstore 书店 (書店) **shūdiàn** [PW] (12-2)
- boss ◎上司 **shàngsi** [N] (15-1)
- botanic garden ◆植物园 (植物園) **zhíwùyuán** [PW] (24-1)
- both...and ◎既…又 **jì...yòu** [PT] (19-2)
- both parties ◎双方 (雙方) **shuāngfāng** [N] (24-4)
- bothersome ◆麻烦 (麻煩) **máfan** [CV] (22-3)
- bottoms up ◆干杯 (乾杯) **gānbēi** [IE] (16-2)
- bowl ◆碗 **wǎn** [N/M] (22-2)
- box lunch 便当 (便當) **biàndāng** [N] (16-3)
- boy 男孩儿 (男孩兒) **nánhái** [N] (18-1); 男孩子 **nánháizi** [N] (18-1)
- brain ◎大脑 (大腦) **dà'nǎo** [N] (24-4)
- brain drain ◎人才外流 **réncai wàiliú** [PH] (22-3)
- branch of study 科 **kē** [N] (24-3)
- bread 面包 (麵包) **miànbāo** [N] (13-1)
- break 破 **pò** [V] (22-4); ◎打破 **dǎpò** [RC] (22-4)
- breakfast 早点 (早點) **zǎodiǎn** [N] (16-1)
- breast milk ◎母乳 **mǔnǎi** [N] (24-2)
- breathe in 吸 **xī** [V] (18-3)
- brewed tea ◎茶水 **cháshuǐ** [N] (17-4)
- briefcase 公事包 **gōngshìbāo** [N] (12-4)
- bring 来 (來) **lái** [V] (12-4); ◎带来 (帶來) **dàilái** [RC] (24-1)
- bring about ◎实现 (實現) **shíxiàn** [V] (23-2)
- bring food to the table 上菜 **shàngcài** [VO] (14-2)
- bring over 拿来 (拿來) **nálai** [RC] (13-4)
- bring up ◎提出来 (提出來) **tíchūlai** [RC] (19-2)
- Britain 英国 (英國) **Yīngguo** [PW] (22-1)
- build 建 **jiàn** [V] (21-4); ◎建成 **jiànchéng** [RC] (21-4); 修 **xiū** [V] (21-4); ◎修建 **xiūjiàn** [V] (21-4); ◎造 **zào** [V] (24-4)
- build (of a person) 个子 (個子) **gèzi** [N] (21-1)
- build so that something is completed ◎建成 **jiànchéng** (21-4)
- building 楼 (樓) **lóu** [N] (20-4)
- bully the weak by flaunting powerful connections ◆狐假虎威 **hújiǎhǔwēi** [EX] (24-2)
- bump into ◆撞 **zhuàng** [V] (22-4)
- bus 公车 (公車) **gōngchē** [N] (11-2)
- business ◎事业 (事業) **shìyè** [N] (24-4)
- business administration ◎工商管理 **gōngshāng guǎnlǐ** [PH] (23-2)
- business management 商业管理 (商業管理) **shāngyè guǎnlǐ** [PH] (23-2)
- business 商业 (商業) **shāngyè** [N] (23-2); 生意 **shēngyì** [N] (20-3)
- busy (of a telephone) ◎在通话中 (在通話中) **zài tōnghuà zhōng** [PH] (17-1); 占线 (佔綫) **zhànxiàn** [VO] (17-2)
- busy with (something) 忙 **máng** [V] (18-1)
- but 但 **dàn** [CJ] (15-2); 倒 **dào** [A] (22-4); 而 **ér** [CJ] (◎16-1, 23-4)
- butter ◎牛油 **niúyóu** [N] (13-1)
- butterfly ◆蝴蝶 **húdié** [N] (24-4)
- buy two, get one free 买二送一 (買二送一) **mǎi èr sòng yī** (18-2)
- by 由 **yóu** [CV] (14-4); (by car, boat, train, airplane, etc.) 坐 **zuò** [CV] (11-1)
- by all means ◎千万 (千萬) **qiānwàn** [A] (16-2)

C

- cabbage 白菜 **báicài** [N] (12-3)
- cage ◆笼子 (籠子) **lóngzi** [N] (24-2, 24-4)
- calculate 算 **suàn** [V] (13-3)
- calculate money ◎算钱 (算錢) **suànrqián** [VO] (13-3)
- calculator 计算机 (計算機) **jìsuànjī** [N] (20-3)
- California 加州 **Jiāzhōu** [PW] (11-4)
- call, be called 叫做 **jiàozuo** [V] (23-2)
- call A B 把A叫做B **bǎ A jiàozuo B** [PT] (23-2)
- call and get through 打通 **dǎtōng** [RC] (17-1)
- call but not be able to get through 打不通 **dǎbutōng** [RC] (17-1)
- call on 看 **kàn** [V] (18-3); ◎点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (22-1);
- call on the telephone 来电话 (來電話) **lái diànhuà** [PH] (19-2)
- calligraphy 书法 (書法) **shūfǎ** [N] (20-1)
- calm ◆镇静 (鎮靜) **zhènjìng** [SV] (24-4)
- camera 相机 (相機) **xiàngjī** [N] (23-2); ◎照相机 (照相機) **zhàoxiàngjī** [N] (20-1)
- can ◎能够 (能夠) **nénggòu** [AV] (22-3)
- can be regarded as 算得上 **suàndeshang** [RC] (21-4)
- can eat something 吃得来 (吃得來) **chīdelái** [RC] (15-2)
- can get used to eating something 吃得惯 (吃得慣) **chīdeguàn** [RC] (15-2)
- can't (indicates inability to finish something successfully) ◎不了 **-bùliǎo** [RE] (15-4)
- can't eat 吃不下 **chībuxià** [RC] (15-3)
- can't endure 受不了 **shòubuliǎo** [RC] (14-2)
- can't fall asleep ◆睡不着 (睡不著) **shuìbuzháo** [RC] (14-1)
- can't find ◎找不着 (找不著) **zhǎobuzháo** [RC] (11-3)
- can't get used to eating something 吃不惯 (吃不慣) **chībuguàn** [RC] (15-2)
- can't hear clearly 听不清楚 (聽不清楚) **tīngbuqīngchu** [RC] (17-2)
- can't read 看不懂 **kànbudǒng** [RC] (20-2)
- can't stand 受不了 **shòubuliǎo** [RC] (14-2)
- can't understand very well 听不太明白 (聽不太明白) **tīngbutàimíngbai** [RC] (20-4)
- can't wait for/until 等不及 **děngbují** [RC] (23-1)
- Canada 加拿大 **Jiā'nádà** [PW] (12-1)
- Canadian 加拿大人 **Jiā'nádà rén** [PH] (12-1)
- candy ◆糖 **táng** [N] (24-3); ◆糖果 **tángguǒ** [N] (24-2)
- canine ◆犬 **quǎn** [BF] (13-2)
- canton ◎州 **zhōu** [N] (11-4)
- Cantonese food 广东菜 (廣東菜) **Guǎngdōng cài** [PH] (14-4)
- capability ◎能力 **nénglì** [N] (18-4)
- capable ◎能干 (能幹) **nénggàn** [SV] (21-4)
- capable person ◎人才 **réncai** [N] (22-3)
- capacity for drinking alcohol ◎酒量 **jiǔliàng** [N] (16-2)
- capacity for drinking alcohol is shallow ◎量浅 (量淺) **liàngqiǎn** [IE] (16-2)
- capture 占领 (佔領) **zhànlǐng** [V] (23-1)
- career ◎事业 (事業) **shìyè** [N] (24-4)
- careless ◎马虎 (馬虎) **mǎhū** [SV] (24-2); ◎妈妈虎虎 (媽媽虎虎) **māmāhūhū** [IE] (24-2)
- carry 带有 (帶有) **dàiyǒu** [V] (24-1)
- carry out ◎进行 (進行) **jìnxíng** [V] (18-4)
- cash 现金 (現金) **xiànjīn** [N] (13-4)
- casino ◆赌场 (賭場) **dǔchǎng** [PW] (23-4)
- casual ◎马虎 (馬虎) **mǎhū** [SV] (24-2); ◎妈妈虎虎 (媽媽虎虎) **māmāhūhū** [IE] (24-2)
- catch up 赶 (趕) **gǎn** [V] (22-2); ◎赶上 (趕上) **gǎnshàng** [RC] (24-3)
- category 类 (類) **lèi** [M] (20-4)
- catty 斤 **jīn** [M] (12-3)
- Caucasian ◎白人 **Báirén** [N] (12-3)
- cauliflower 菜花 **càihuā** [N] (17-4)
- cause 叫 **jiào** [V] (23-4); 让 (讓) **ràng** [CV] (15-4)
- Ce 策 **Cè** [SN] (23-3)
- cell phone 手机 (手機) **shǒujī** [N] (17-2)
- centimeter ◎公分 **gōngfēn** [M] (23-3)
- central part (of an area) ◎中部 **zhōngbù** [PW] (20-4)
- century 世纪 (世紀) **shìjī** [N] (23-1)
- cerebrum ◎大脑 (大腦) **dà'nǎo** [N] (24-4)
- certainly not ◎并不 (並不) **bìng bù** [A+A] (24-1)
- Chairman Mao 毛主席 **Máo Zhǔxí** (14-3)
- Chairman Xi 习主席 (習主席) **Xí Zhǔxí** (15-2)
- chairperson 主席 **zhǔxí** [N] (14-3)
- Chang 常 **Cháng** [SN] (15-1)
- Changbai Mountains ◎长白山 (長白山) **Chángbái Shān** [PW] (12-3)
- change 变 (變) **biàn** [V] (22-1); 变化 (變化) **biànhuà** [N] (22-1); ◎改 **gǎi** [V] (16-1)
- change in such a way that... ◎变得 (變得) **biànde** [V+P] (23-2)
- change one's line of work 改行 **gǎiháng** [VO] (16-1)
- change to ◎改为 (改為) **gǎiwéi** [V+PV] (16-4)
- chaotic ◆乱 (亂) **luàn** [SV] (18-3)
- characteristic ◎特点 (特點) **tèdiǎn** [N] (17-4); 特色 **tèsè** [N] (23-2)
- chart ◎图 (圖) **tú** [N] (17-3)
- chase ◆追 **zhuī** [V] (24-4)
- chat 谈 (談) **tán** [V] (18-2)
- check ◎查 **chá** [V] (22-3); 点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (12-4)
- cheers ◆干杯 (乾杯) **gānbēi** [IE] (16-2)
- chemistry 化学 (化學) **huàxué** [N] (18-4)
- chicken ◆鸡 (雞) **jī** [N] (15-3)

- child 孩子 **háizi** [N] (18-1); 小孩 **xiǎohái** [N] (18-1); 小孩儿 (小孩兒) **xiǎoháir** [N] (18-1); 小朋友 **xiǎopéngyou** [PH] (18-1)
- Chinese (language) 华语 (華語) **Huáyǔ** [N] (24-1); 华文 (華文) **Huáwén** [N] (24-3)
- Chinese (person) 华人 (華人) **Huárén** [N] (20-2, 24-1)
- Chinese class 中文课 (中文課) **Zhōngwén kè** (16-4)
- Chinese community 华社 (華社) **Huáshè** [N] (24-3)
- Chinese food 中国菜 (中國菜) **Zhōngguó cài** (12-3)
- Chinese kung fu 中国功夫 (中國功夫) **Zhōngguó gōngfū** [PH] (21-1)
- Chinese music club 国乐社 (國樂社) **Guóyuè shè** [PH] (21-2)
- Chinese New Year 春节 (春節) **Chūnjié** [TW] (21-2)
- Chinese Studies 中国研究 (中國研究) **Zhōngguó Yánjiū** [PH] (20-2)
- choose 点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (22-1); 选 (選) **xuǎn** [V] (18-1)
- chronicle 传 (傳) **zhuàn** [N] (20-2)
- cigarette 烟 (煙) **yān** [N] (18-3); 香烟 (香煙) **xiāngyān** [N] (18-3)
- city 市 **shì** [BF] (12-2)
- city center 市中心 **shìzhōngxīn** [PW] (17-1)
- class 课 (課) **kè** [N] (16-4)
- classroom 教室 **jiàoshì** [PW] (21-1)
- clear 清 **qīng** [SV] (16-2); 清楚 **-qīngchu** [RE] (17-3)
- clear liquor 白酒 **báijiǔ** [N] (14-2)
- clever 聪明 (聰明) **cōngmíng** [SV] (21-4, 24-4)
- climb out 爬出来 (爬出來) **páchūlái** [RC] (24-4)
- clique 帮 (幫) **bāng** [N/M] (18-3)
- close to 将近 (將近) **jiāngjìn** [V] (24-1)
- clothes 衣服 **yīfu** [N] (13-4)
- clothing 服装 (服裝) **fúzhuāng** [N] (24-4)
- clothing store 服装店 (服裝店) **fúzhuāng diàn** [PH] (24-4)
- club 社团 (社團) **shètuán** [N] (21-2)
- coastline 海岸线 (海岸線) **hǎi'ànxiàn** [N] (21-4)
- Coca-Cola® 可口可乐 (可口可樂) **Kěkǒu Kělè** [N] (16-4)
- coeducation 男女同校 **nánnǚ tóngxiào** [PH] (24-3)
- coherent 通 **tōng** [SV] (22-2)
- cola 可乐 (可樂) **kělè** [N] (16-4)
- cold water 冷水 **lěng shuǐ** (12-4)
- collected 镇静 (鎮靜) **zhènjìng** [SV] (24-4)
- collide with 撞 **zhuàng** [V] (22-4)
- Coloane 路环 (路環) **Lùhuán** [PW] (◆23-4, 24-2)
- colony 殖民地 **zhímíndì** [N] (23-4, 24-3)
- color 色香味 **sè xiāng wèi** (16-4); 颜色 (顏色) **yánsè** [N] (22-3)
- come back 回来 (回來) **huílai** [RC] (16-2); **-huílai** [RE] (22-2)
- come back to 回到 **huídào** [V+PV] (16-2)
- come down 下来 (下來) **xiàlai** [RC] (17-2)
- come in 进门儿 (進門兒) **jìn ménr** [VO] (22-2); 进入 (進入) **jìnrù** [V] (13-2)
- come late 来晚 (來晚) **lái wǎn** [RC] (18-3)
- come on the market 上市 **shàngshì** [VO] (13-3)
- come out with 出 **chū** [V] (21-2)
- come over 过来 (過來) **guòlai** [RC] (13-4); 跑来 (跑來) **pǎolái** (19-1)
- come to 来到 (來到) **láidào** [RC] (22-4)
- come to a stop 停下来 (停下來) **tíngxiàlái** [RC] (24-4)
- come up 上来 (上來) **shànglai** [RC] (17-2)
- come with 带 (帶) **dài** [V] (17-3)
- coming and going 进进出出 (進進出出) **jìnjìnchūchū** [EX] (17-3)
- command 命令 **mìnglìng** [N] (24-2)
- commerce 贸易 (貿易) **màoyì** [N] (23-2); 商业 (商業) **shāngyè** [N] (23-2)
- common 常见 (常見) **chángjiàn** [SV] (24-2); 普通 **pǔtōng** [SV] (23-3)
- commonly seen 常见 (常見) **chángjiàn** [SV] (24-2)
- Communism 共产主义 (共產主義) **Gòngchǎn Zhǔyì** [PH] (19-3)
- comparative literature 比较文学 (比較文學) **bǐjiào wénxué** [PH] (12-1)
- compare 比起来 (比起來) **bǐqilai** [RC] (13-2); 比较 (比較) **bǐjiào** [V] (23-2)
- comparing A and B A跟B比起来 (A跟B比起來) **A gēn B bǐqilai** [PT] (13-2)
- compassionate 仁慈 **réncí** [SV] (24-4)
- competent 能干 (能幹) **nénggàn** [SV] (21-4)
- compile 编 (編) **biān** [V] (24-1)
- complacent 得意 **déyì** [SV] (21-3)
- complete 完 **wán** [V/RE] (11-2); 完成 **wánchéng** [V] (22-4)
- complete text 全文 (全文) **quánwén** [N] (18-2)
- completely 完全 (完全) **wánquán** [A] (13-3)
- completely not 根本 + NEGATIVE **gēnběn** [PT] (12-1)
- complex characters 繁体字 (繁體字) **fántǐzì** [N] (19-2)
- compose 组成 (組成) **zǔchéng** [V+PV] (23-1)
- composed 镇静 (鎮靜) **zhènjìng** [SV] (24-4)
- composed of A 是由B所组成的 (A是由B所組成的) **A shì yóu B suǒzǔchéngde** [PT] (23-1)
- composition 作文 **zuòwén** [N] (16-3)
- computer 电脑 (電腦) **diànnǎo** [N] (24-4); 计算机 (計算機) **jìsuànjī** [N] (20-3)
- comrade (politically) 同志 **tóngzhì** [N] (22-1)
- concerning 关于 (關於) **guānyú** [CV] (19-2)
- concert 音乐会 (音樂會) **yīnyuèhuì** [N] (17-1)
- condition 地步 **dìbù** [N] (24-2)
- condition 条件 (條件) **tiáojiàn** [N] (23-4)

conduct ②进行 (進行) **jìnxíng** [V] (18-4)
 Confucius ◆孔子 **Kǒngzǐ** (24-1)
 Congress (of U.S.) ②国会 (國會) **Guóhuì** [N] (14-2)
 connect ②连起来 (連起來) **liánqilai** [RC] (24-2)
 connect to the Internet via Wi-Fi 无线上网 (無線上網) **wúxiàn shàngwǎng** [PH] (24-4)
 conscientious ②认真 (認真) **rènzhēn** [SV] (23-4)
 consent to ◆肯 **kěn** [AV] (24-4)
 conserve electrical power ②省电 (省電) **shěngdiàn** [VO] (21-3)
 consider 看 **kàn** [V] (11-4); ②认为 (認為) **rènwéi** [V] (19-2)
 consider as 算 **suàn** [V] (16-4)
 constantly ②经常 (經常) **jīngcháng** [A] (19-3); ②老 **lǎo** [A] (15-2)
 construct ②建成 **jiànchéng** [RC] (21-4), ②修建 **xiūjiàn** [V] (21-4)
 consul 领事 (領事) **lǐngshì** [N] (17-3)
 consul general 总领事 (總領事) **zǒnglǐngshì** [N] (17-3)
 consulate general 总领事馆 (總領事館) **zǒnglǐngshìguǎn** [PW] (17-3)
 consulate 领事馆 (領事館) **lǐngshìguǎn** [PW] (17-3)
 contain ②带 (帶) **dài** [V] (17-3)
 content 内容 (內容) **nèiróng** [N] (20-4)
 continent ◆大陆 (大陸) **dàlù** [PW] (18-4, 21-4)
 continuously 不断地 (不斷地) **búduànde** [A] (24-2)
 contribution ◆贡献 (貢獻) **gòngxiàn** [N] (24-1)
 control 管 **guǎn** [V] (18-1), 管理 **guǎnlǐ** [V] (24-2)
 convenient 方便 **fāngbian** [SV] (17-4)
 conversation 谈话 (談話) **tánhuà** [N] (18-2)
 cook ②做菜 **zuòcài** [VO] (14-3); 做饭 (做飯) **zuòfàn** [VO] (14-3)
 cooked rice 米饭 (米飯) **mǐfàn** [N] (14-2)
 cooperate ②合作 **hézuò** [V/N] (22-4)
 cooperation ②合作 **hézuò** [V/N] (22-4)

copy ◆抄 **chāo** [V] (16-3)
 correct ②改 **gǎi** [V] (16-1)
 correct mistakes ②改错 (改錯) **gǎicuò** [VO] (16-1)
 cost ②费用 (費用) **fèiyòng** [N] (22-4)
 cost of repairing a vehicle 修车费 (修車費) **xiūchēfèi** [N] (22-4)
 count 点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (12-4); 算上 **suànshàng** [RC] (21-4); ②算数 (算數) **suànshù** [VO] (16-3)
 countermeasure ②对策 (對策) **duìcè** [N] (23-3)
 country 国家 (國家) **guójiā** [N] (22-3)
 county official ②县官 (縣官) **xiànguān** (23-3)
 county magistrate ②县长 (縣長) **xiànzhǎng** [N] (24-4)
 courses of food 道 **dào** [M] (14-4)
 courtyard 院子 **yuànzi** [N] (22-1)
 cow 牛 **niú** [N] (13-1)
 cow's milk 牛奶 **niúniǎi** (24-2)
 crater of a volcano ②火山口 **huǒshānkǒu** [N] (22-3)
 cream 奶油 **nǎiyóu** [N] (24-2)
 create 创立 (創立) **chuànglì** [V] (24-1); ②创造 (創造) **chuàngzào** [V] (24-4)
 create as something unique 独创 (獨創) **dúchuàng** [V] (24-3); 独创出来 (獨創出來) **dúchuàngchūlai** [RC] (24-3)
 creativity ②创意 (創意) **chuàngyì** [N] (24-1)
 credit ②信用 **xìnyòng** [N] (19-4)
 credit (toward an academic degree) 学分 (學分) **xuéfēn** [N] (19-2)
 credit hour (toward an academic degree) 学分 (學分) **xuéfēn** [N] (19-2)
 cross the road 过马路 (過馬路) **guò mǎlù** [PH] (22-4)
 cruel ◆残忍 (殘忍) **cánrěn** [SV] (24-2)
 cruller ②油条 (油條) **yóutiáo** [N] (24-3)
 cry ◆哭 **kū** [V] (22-2, 24-4)
 cultivate (plants or human talent) ◆培植 **péizhí** [V] (24-1)

cultural exchange ②文化交流 **wénhuà jiāoliú** [PH] (18-4)
 culture 文化 **wénhuà** [N] (18-4)
 cup ◆杯 **bēi** [M] (16-4)
 currently 目前 **mùqián** [TW] (24-2)
 curse (at) ◆骂 (罵) **mà** [V] (19-3, 23-1, 24-1)
 cursive script (in calligraphy) ②草书 (草書) **cǎoshū** [N] (19-2)
 custom 习惯 (習慣) **xíguàn** [N] (15-2, 18-3)
 cut 切 **qiē** [V] (13-1)
 cut off ②断绝 (斷絕) **duànjué** [V] (24-2)
 cute 可爱 (可愛) **kě'ài** [SV] (16-3)

D

Da 达 (達) **Dá** [SN] (23-4)
 dad ②爸 **bà** [N] (14-1); 爸爸 **bàba** [N] (14-1)
 daddy ②爸 **bà** [N] (14-1); 爸爸 **bàba** [N] (14-1)
 daily ②日常 **richáng** [AT] (18-4)
 Dalian ②大连 (大連) **Dàlián** [PW] (19-3)
 damage ◆害 **hài** [V] (24-4); 破坏 (破壞) **pòhuài** [RC] (②22-4); [V] (24-2)
 danger ②危险 (危險) **wēixiǎn** [N] (22-3)
 dangerous ②危险 (危險) **wēixiǎn** [SV] (22-3)
 dare 敢 **gǎn** [V/AV] (16-2)
 dark (of colors) 深 **shēn** [SV] (16-2)
 dark in colors 深色 **shēnsè** (16-2)
 dark-colored 深色 **shēnsè** [AT] (16-2)
 date ②日期 **riqī** [N] (22-2)
 day of the month (formal style) 日 **rì** [M] (23-4)
 day off 假日 **jiàrì** [N] (21-2)
 daytime 白天 **báitiān** [TW] (12-3)
 dealings ②交往 **jiāowǎng** [N] (23-3)
 Decade of Great Chaos ◆十年大乱 (十年大亂) **Shínián Dà Luàn** (18-3)
 decade 年代 **niándài** [N] (20-3)

decide 定 **dìng** [V] (17-1); 决定 (決定) **juéding** [V] (11-1)

decision 决定 (決定) **juéding** [N] (11-1)

deep 深 **shēn** [SV] (16-2)

deep water 深水 **shēn shuǐ** (16-2)

defecate ②大便 **dàbiàn** [V] (14-1)

defect ②毛病 **máobìng** [N] (19-3); ②缺点 (缺點) **quēdiǎn** [N] (24-3)

definitely ②绝对 (絕對) **juéduì** [A] (24-2)

degree ②学位 (學位) **xuéwèi** [N] (22-3)

delicacy 美食 **měishí** [N] (23-2)

deliver 送 **sòng** [V] (18-2); ②交 **jiāo** [V] (19-4)

depart ②离开 (離開) **líkāi** [V] (22-4)

department 系 **xì** [N] (14-2)

Department of French 法文系 **Fǎwén xì** (14-2)

depend on 靠 **kào** [V] (21-4)

dependable ②可靠 **kěkào** [SV] (21-4)

descendants ②后代 (後代) **hòudài** [N] (24-1)

desert ②沙漠 **shāmò** [N] (23-3)

desk 书桌 (書桌) **shūzhuō(r)** [N] (17-4)

desktop computer ②桌上型电脑 (桌上型電腦) **zhuōshàngxíng diànnǎo** [PH] (24-4)

destroy 破坏 (破壞) **pòhuài** [RC] (②22-4, 24-2)

determine 决定 (決定) **juéding** [V] (11-1)

developed 发达 (發達) **fādá** [SV] (23-4)

diagram ②图 (圖) **tú** [N] (17-3)

dialect 方言 **fāngyán** [N] (12-4)

dialog ②对话 (對話) **duìhuà** [N] (20-2)

die ②去世 **qùshì** [V] (24-1)

die out 绝种 (絕種) **juézhǒng** [V] (24-2)

die 死掉 **sǐdiào** [RC] (22-3)

difference ②差别 (差別) **chābié** [N] (19-2)

different ②不同 **bùtóng** [SV] (14-2)

dim sum 点心 (點心) **diǎnxīn** [N] (23-2)

Ding ②丁 **Dīng** [SN] (19-3, 19-4)

diplomacy 外交 **wàijiāo** [N] (23-1)

diplomat 外交官 **wàijiāoguān** [N] (23-3)

directory assistance 查号台 (查號台) **cháhàotái** [N] (22-3)

discipline 纪律 (紀律) **jìlǜ** [N] (24-3)

discover ②发现 (發現) **fāxiàn** [V] (22-4)

discovery ②发现 (發現) **fāxiàn** [N] (22-4)

discuss a price 讲价 (講價) **jiǎngjià** [VO] (11-4); 讲价钱 (講價錢) **jiǎng jiàqián** [PH] (11-4)

disease 病 **bìng** [N] (19-1); ②毛病 **máobìng** [N] (19-3)

dish of food 菜 **cài** [N] (12-3, 14-1)

disorderly ②乱 (亂) **luàn** [SV] (18-3)

disseminate ②宣传 (宣傳) **xuānchuán** [V] (23-1)

dissertation 论文 (論文) **lùnwén** [N] (19-2)

district ②地区 (地區) **dìqū** [N] (18-3); 区 (區) **qū** [N] (18-3); ②州 **zhōu** [N] (11-4)

diverse 多元 **duōyuán** [AT] (24-3)

divide 分 **fēn** [V] (14-3)

divide into 分成 **fēnchéng** [V+PV] (14-3); ②分为 (分為) **fēnwéi** [V+PV] (23-4)

do 办 (辦) **bàn** [V] (12-1); ②进行 (進行) **jìnxíng** [V] (18-4); ②弄 **nòng** [V] (22-4); 做 **zuò** [V] (14-3)

do as one says one will do ②说话算话 (說話算話) **shuōhuà suàn huà** [IE] (18-4)

do B while doing A 一边A一边B (一邊A一邊B) **yibiān(r) A yibiān(r) B** [PT] (18-2)

do business 做买卖 (做買賣) **zuò mǎimài** [PH] (14-3); 做生意 **zuò shēngyì** [PH] (20-3)

do housework ②做家务事 **zuò jiāshì** [PH] (15-4)

do one's best 尽力 (盡力) **jìnli** [VO] (18-4)

do things ②做事 **zuòshì** [VO] (14-3)

doctor 大夫 **dàifu** [N] (22-1)

doctor (medical) ②大夫 **dàifu** [N] (16-4)

doctor of traditional Chinese medicine 中医 (中醫) **Zhōngyī** [N] (22-1)

doctor of Western medicine 西医 (西醫) **Xīyī** [N] (22-1)

doctrine 主义 (主義) **zhǔyì** [N] (②19-3; 23-1)

dog ②狗 **gǒu** [N] (16-3); ②犬 **quǎn** [BF] (13-2)

dollar (U.S. currency) 美元 **Měiyuán** [N] (14-3)

domestic ②国内 (國內) **guónèi** [PW] (22-4)

don't need ②用不着 (用不著) **yòngbuzháo** [RC] (16-4)

don't thank me ②不谢 (不謝) **búxiè** (11-3)

Dongdan Market ②东单菜市场 (東單菜市場) **Dōngdān Càishìchǎng** [PW] (24-3)

Dongguo ②东郭 (東郭) **Dōngguō** [SN] (24-4)

donkey ②驴子 (驢子) **lǘzi** [N] (21-4, 24-4)

don't be polite 别客气 (別客氣) **bié kèqì** [IE] (15-4); 不要客气 (不要客氣) **búyào kèqì** [IE] (16-3)

don't dare accept 不敢当 (不敢當) **bù gǎn dāng** [IE] (16-2)

don't get excited 别着急 (別着急) **bié zhāojí** [IE] (14-2)

Don't hang up! 别挂 (別掛) **Bié guà** [IE] (17-2)

Don't mention it! 别提了 (別提了) **bié tíle** [IE] (17-1)

don't need to 不用 **bú yòng** (14-1); 用不着 (用不著) **yòngbuzháo** [RC] (22-1)

don't need to give change 不用找了 **bú yòng zhǎole** [IE] (14-1)

don't need to thank me 不用谢 (不用謝) **bú yòng xiè** [IE] (14-1)

Don't tell me that...? 难道...吗 (難道...嗎) **nándào...ma** [PT] (21-2)

dorm mate 室友 **shìyǒu** [N] (21-1)

double bed ②双人床 (雙人床) **shuāngrénchuáng** [N] (17-4)

double room (as in a hotel) ②双人房 (雙人房) **shuāngrénfáng** [N] (13-3)
 down 下 **-xià** [RE] (14-4); 下来 (下來) **xiàlai** [RC] (17-2); 下去 (下去) **xiàqu** [RC] (17-2)
 downstairs 楼下 (樓下) **lóuxià** [PW] (20-4)
 downtown ②市中心 **shìzhōngxīn** [PW] (17-1)
 draw out 抽 **chōu** [V] (18-3)
 drawback ②缺点 (缺點) **quēdiǎn** [N] (24-3)
 dream ①梦 (夢) **mèng** [N] (24-4); ①梦见 (夢見) **mèngjian** [V] (24-4)
 dress 服装 (服裝) **fúzhuāng** [N] (24-4)
 drink 喝 **hē** [V] (14-2)
 drink a toast ①干杯 (乾杯) **gānbēi** [VO] (16-2)
 drink an alcoholic beverage 喝酒 **hējiǔ** (14-2)
 drink bottoms up before someone else to show respect ①先干为敬 (先乾為敬) **xiān-gān-wéi-jìng** [EX] (16-2)
 drink tea 喝茶 **hēchá** [VO] (16-4)
 drink tea and eat dim sum ①饮茶 (飲茶) **yǐnchá** [VO] (23-2)
 drink to ①敬 **jìng** [V] (16-2, 16-3)
 drink up alcoholic beverages before leaving ①门前清 (門前清) **ménqiánqīng** [EX] (16-4)
 drink water 喝水 **hēshuǐ** (14-2)
 drop 掉 **diào** [V] (22-3)
 dry ①枯燥 **kūzào** [SV] (24-3)
 Du 独 (獨) **Dú** [SN] (24-3)
 due east ②正东 (正東) **zhèngdōng** [PW] (24-3)
 due north ②正北 **zhèngběi** [PW] (24-3)
 due south ②正南 **zhèngnán** [PW] (24-3)
 due to 由于 (由於) **yóuyú** [PT] (24-2)
 due west ②正西 **zhèngxī** [PW] (24-3)
 dull ①枯燥 **kūzào** [SV] (24-3); ①无趣 (無趣) **wúqù** [SV] (24-4)
 dumpling ①饺子 (餃子) **jiǎozi** [N] (15-4)
 during the day 白天 **báitiān** [TW] (12-3)

duty 义务 (義務) **yìwù** [N] (23-1)
 dynasty ①朝代 **cháo dài** [N] (24-3)

E

each 各 **gè** [SP] (15-2); 每 **měi** [SP] (14-3)
 each country 各国 (各國) **gèguó** (15-2)
 each person 各位 **gèwèi** (15-2); 每位 **měiwèi** (14-3); 每人 **měirén** (14-3); 每一个人 (每一個人) **měiyíge rén** (14-3)
 early period ②早期 **zǎoqī** [TW] (24-1)
 early stage ②早期 **zǎoqī** [TW] (24-1)
 earn money ①赚钱 (賺錢) **zhuànqián** [VO] (23-4)
 earth ②土地 **tǔdì** [N] (13-2)
 east ②东部 (東部) **dōngbù** [PW] (20-4)
 East China ②华东 (華東) **Huádōng** [PW] (24-3)
 eastern part (of an area) ②东部 (東部) **dōngbù** [PW] (20-4)
 easy ①轻松 (輕鬆) **qīngsōng** [SV] (23-4); ①容易 **róngyì** [SV] (18-4)
 economic system 经济制度 (經濟制度) **jīngjì zhìdù** [PH] (23-1)
 economy 经济 (經濟) **jīngjì** [N] (23-1)
 edit ①编 (編) **biān** [V] (24-1)
 educated ②受教育 **shòu jiàoyù** [PH] (21-2)
 education 教育 **jiàoyù** [N] (21-2)
 education in one's native language 母语教育 (母語教育) **mǔyǔ jiàoyù** [PH] (23-3)
 educational level 教育水平 **jiàoyù shuǐpíng** [PH] (23-3)
 educator ②教育家 **jiàoyùjiā** [N] (24-1)
 effect 作用 **zuòyòng** [N] (24-2)
 effort ②力气 **lìqì** [N] (18-4)
 either...or ②或者...或者 **huòzhě...** **huòzhě** [PT] (23-3)
 elderly person ②老人家 **lǎorénjia** [N] (18-1)
 electricity 电 (電) **diàn** [N] (17-4)
 electricity fee 电费 (電費) **diànfèi** [N] (22-4)

electronic product 电子产品 (電子產品) **diànzǐ chǎnpǐn** [PH] (23-2)
 electronics 电子产品 (電子產品) **diànzǐ chǎnpǐn** [PH] (23-2)
 elephant ①大象 **dàxiàng** [N] (22-4, 24-3)
 emancipate ②解放 **jiěfàng** [V] (11-1)
 embarrassed 不好意思 **bù hǎo yìsi** [PH] (13-2)
 embarrassing 不好意思 **bù hǎo yìsi** [PH] (13-2)
 embassy 大使馆 (大使館) **dàshǐguǎn** [PW] (18-2)
 employ 使用 **shǐyòng** [N] (18-2)
 empty land ②空地 **kòngdì** [N] (21-1)
 encourage ①劝 (勸) **quàn** [V] (16-4)
 encyclopedia ②百科全书 (百科全書) **bǎikēquánshū** [N] (24-3)
 end class 下课 (下課) **xiàkè** [VO] (16-4)
 end of the month ②月底 **yuèdǐ** [TW] (21-4)
 end of the year ②年底 **niándǐ** [TW] (21-4)
 endure 受 **shòu** [V] (14-2)
 engage in business 做生意 **zuò shēngyì** [PH] (20-3)
 England 英国 (英國) **Yīngguó** [PW] (22-1)
 English (language) 英文 **Yīngwén** [N] (22-1); 英语 (英語) **Yīngyǔ** [N] (22-1)
 Englishman (citizen of England) 英国人 (英國人) **Yīngguó rén** [PH] (22-1)
 enough 够 (夠) **gòu** [SV] (14-1)
 enter ②进入 (進入) **jìnrù** [V] (13-2); 入场 (入場) **rùchǎng** [VO] (23-4)
 enter a door or gate ②进门儿 (進門兒) **jìnménr** [VO] (22-2)
 enter a university ②进大学 (進大學) **jìn dàxué** [PH] (16-3)
 entering and going out ②进进出出 (進進出出) **jìnjinchūchū** [EX] (17-3)
 entertainment ①娱乐 (娛樂) **yúlè** [N] (24-4)
 entire globe 全球 (全球) **quánqiú** [N] (24-1)

entrance 入口 **rùkǒu** [PW] (13-2)
 environment 环境 (環境) **huánjīng** [N] (24-2)
 environmental protection 环保 (環保) **huánbǎo** [N] (24-2)
 error 错 (錯) **cuò** [N] (22-3)
 escape 逃 **táopǎo** [V] (23-4)
 especially 特 **tè** [A] (11-4); 特别 **tèbié** [A] (11-4); 特地 **tèdì** [A] (16-3)
 essay 作文 **zuòwén** [N] (16-3); 文章 **wénzhāng** [N] (24-4)
 essential 主要 **zhǔyào** [AT] (20-4)
 establish 创立 (創立) **chuànglì** [V] (24-1)
 establish a capital 建都 **jiàndū** [VO] (23-4)
 et cetera 等 **děng** [BF] (24-3); 等等 **děngděng** [BF] (24-3)
 ethnic group 人种 (人種) **rénzhǒng** [N] (24-1)
 even 连 (連) **lián** [CV] (19-3)
 even... 连...都... (連...都...) **lián... dōu...** [PT] (19-3); 连...也... (連...也...) **lián... yě...** [PT] (19-3); 平 **píng** [SV] (21-3)
 even more 更 **gèng** [A] (15-3)
 even number 双号 (雙號) **shuānghào** [N] (13-3)
 evening party 晚会 (晚會) **wǎnhuì** [N] (21-3)
 every 各 **gè** [SP] (15-2); 每 **měi** [SP] (14-3); 所有 **suǒyǒu** [AT] (24-1)
 every day 每天 **měitiān** (14-3); 日常 **richáng** [AT] (18-4); 天天 **tiāntiān** [PT] (19-1)
 every week 每周 (每週) **měizhōu** (23-3)
 every year 年年 **niánnián** [PT] (19-1)
 everybody 大家 **dàjiā** [PR] (15-1); 人人 **rénrén** [PT] (19-1)
 everyone 大家 **dàjiā** [PR] (15-1)
 everything 一切 **yíqiè** [N] (23-2)
 evil deed 坏事 (壞事) **huài shì** (17-1)
 exact (of clock times) 整 **zhěng** [BF] (21-2)
 exam question 题 (題) **tí** [N] (24-3)
 examination 考试 (考試) **kǎoshì** [N] (19-1)

examine 查 **chá** [V] (22-3); 检查 (檢查) **jiǎnchá** [V] (22-3)
 example 例子 **lizi** [N] (19-2)
 except 除了...以外 **chúle...yǐwài** [PT] (15-4); 除了...之外 **chúle...zhīwài** [PT] (15-4)
 exchange 交流 **jiāoliú** [V/N] (18-4)
 excited 急 **jí** [SV] (14-2)
 exercise 运动 (運動) **yùndòng** [N] (21-1)
 exert one's maximum effort 尽可能 (盡可能) **jìn kě'néng** [PH] (18-4)
 exert oneself 用力 **yònglì** [VO] (24-4)
 exit 出口 **chūkǒu** [PW] (13-2)
 expanse 片 **piàn** [M] (17-4)
 expenses 费用 (費用) **fèiyòng** [N] (22-4)
 expert 专家 (專家) **zhuānjiā** [N] (12-1)
 experts building 专家楼 (專家樓) **zhuānjiā lóu** [PH] (20-4)
 explain 讲 (講) **jiǎng** [V] (11-3)
 explanatory note 注解 **zhùjiě** [N] (19-2)
 export 出口 **chūkǒu** [V/N] (12-3)
 export to 往...出口 **wǎng...chūkǒu** [PT] (12-3)
 extension 分机 (分機) **fēnjī** [N] (17-2)
 extra 多出来 (多出來) **duōchūlái** [RC] (23-1); 另外算 **língwài suàn** [PH] (17-4)
 extreme 不得了 **bùdéliǎo** [SV] (15-4)
 extremely 非常 **fēicháng** [A] (15-1); 坏 (壞) **-huài** [RE] (17-1); ...极了 (...極了) **-jile** [PT] (13-1); 十分 **shífēn** [A] (23-2)
 extroverted 外向 **wàixiàng** [SV] (19-3)
 eye 眼 **yǎn** [N] (19-3); 眼睛 **yǎnjīng** [N] (23-1)

F

fabric 料子 **liàozi** [N] (15-4)
 face 脸 (臉) **liǎn** [N] (21-4); 面临 (面臨) **miànlín** [V] (24-2)

faced with 面临 (面臨) **miànlín** [V] (24-2)
 facilitate 以便 **yǐbiàn** [PT] (14-4)
 facsimile 传真 (傳真) **chuánzhēn** [N] (17-2)
 fact 事实 (事實) **shìshí** [N] (23-3)
 fair 公平 **gōngpíng** [SV] (23-2)
 fall 掉 **diào** [V] (22-3)
 fall asleep 睡着 (睡著) **shuìzháo** [RC] (24-4)
 fall in(to) 掉进 (掉進) **diàojìn** [RC] (24-4)
 false 假 **jiǎ** (21-2)
 family 家庭 **jiāting** [N] (21-2, 24-4)
 family member 亲人 (親人) **qīnrén** [N] (20-2)
 famous 有名 **yǒumíng(r)** [SV] (21-3)
 famous dish 名菜 **míngcài** [N] (23-4)
 famous food 名菜 **míngcài** [N] (23-4)
 Fang 房 **Fáng** [SN] (11-3)
 Fantastic! 好极了 (好極了) **hǎojíle** [IE] (13-1)
 fast 快 **kuài** [SV] (11-1)
 fat 肥 **féi** [SV] (24-3); 胖 **pàng** [SV] (24-3)
 father 父亲 (父親) **fùqīn** [N] (20-2)
 favorite 最爱 (最愛) **zuì'ài** [N] (16-3)
 FAX 传真 (傳真) **chuánzhēn** [N] (17-2)
 FAX machine 传真机 (傳真機) **chuánzhēnjī** [N] (17-2)
 fear 怕 **pà** [V] (17-4)
 feast 酒席 **jiǔxí** [N] (14-3)
 feather 毛 **máo** [N] (21-1)
 feature 功能 **gōngnéng** [N] (24-4)
 feces 大便 **dàbiàn** [N] (14-1)
 fee 费用 (費用) **fèiyòng** [N] (22-4)
 feel 感 **gǎn** [V] (17-1)
 feel grateful (to) 感激 **gǎnjī** [V] (24-4)
 Fei 费 (費) **Fèi** [SN] (22-4)
 feng shui 风水 (風水) **fēngshuǐ** [N] (23-2)
 figure a price 算钱 (算錢) **suàncián** [VO] (13-3)

figure up the bill 买单 (買單) **mǎidān** [IE] (16-1)
 figured in addition 另外算 **lingwài suàn** [PH] (17-4)
 filling ◆馅儿 (餡兒) **xiànr** [N] (15-4)
 film 片子 **piānzi** [N] (20-3)
 final examination 大考 **dàkǎo** [N] (19-1)
 finance ◆金融 **jīnróng** [N] (23-2)
 find and get back 找回来 (找回來) **zhǎohuílai** [RC] (22-2)
 find time (to do something) 抽空 **chōukòng** [VO] (18-3)
 fine foods 美食 **měishí** [N] (23-2)
 finger 手指头 (手指頭) **shǒuzhítou** [N] (23-1)
 finish 完 **wán** [V/RE] (11-2)
 fire 火 **huǒ** [N] (22-3)
 firm 住 **-zhù** [RE] (18-1)
 first ◎头 (頭) **tóu** [SP] (23-1)
 first tone 第一声 (第一聲) **dīyīshēng** [N] (17-3)
 first...then 先...再... **xiān...zài...** [PT] (15-3)
 fish 鱼 (魚) **yú** [N] (16-1)
 fixed 定 **-dìng** [RE] (24-4)
 flask ◆壶 (壺) **hú** [M] (21-3)
 flat 平 **píng** [SV] (21-3)
 flavor 味道 **wèidào** [N] (15-2)
 flee ◆逃走 **táozǒu** [V] (23-4)
 flesh of a fish ◎鱼肉 (魚肉) **yúròu** [N] (16-1)
 floor 楼 (樓) **lóu** [BF] (20-4)
 flour 面 (麵) **miàn** [N] (15-3)
 flow ◎流 **liú** [V] (18-4)
 flow outward ◎外流 **wàiliú** [V] (22-3)
 flower 花 **huā(r)** [N] (17-4)
 flowers and grass 花草 **huācǎo** [N] (17-4)
 flower-scented green tea ◎花茶 **huāchá** [N] (17-4)
 fluent 流利 **liúlì** [SV] (19-3)
 fly ◎飞 (飛) **fēi** [V] (19-1)
 fly an airplane ◎开飞机 (開飛機) **kāi fēijī** (19-1)
 follow ◎跟 **gēn** [V] (22-3, 24-2)

food market 菜场 (菜場) **càichǎng** [N] (12-3); ◎菜市场 (菜市場) **càishìchǎng** [N] (12-3)
 food product 食品 **shípǐn** [N] (13-1)
 foot ◆脚 **jiǎo** [N] (21-3)
 football (American-style) 美式足球 **Měishì zúqiú** [PH] (23-4)
 for 代 **dài** [CV] (19-4); 对...来说 (對...來說) **duì...lái shuō** [PT] (21-2); 替 **tì** [CV] (16-2); 为 (爲) **wèi** [CV] (16-3); 为了 (爲了) **wèile** [PT] (13-2)
 for a long time now 老早 **lǎo zǎo** [PH] (23-4)
 for a very long time 好久 **hǎo jiǔ** [PH] (11-2)
 for example 比方说 (比方說) **bǐfāng shuō** [PH] (21-1); 比如 **bǐrú** [MA] (21-1); 比如说 (比如說) **bǐrú shuō** [PH] (21-1); ◆例如 **lìrú** [CJ] (19-2)
 for how long 多久 **duō jiǔ** [PH] (11-2)
 for instance ◆例如 **lìrú** [CJ] (19-2)
 for the time being ◆暂时 (暫時) **zànshí** [A] (24-4)
 for this reason ◎因此 **yīncǐ** [CJ] (24-1)
 forbid ◆禁止 **jìnzhǐ** [V] (13-2)
 force ◎力量 **lìliang** [N] (18-4)
 forecast 预报 (預報) **yùbào** [N] (16-3)
 foreign affairs 外交 **wàijiāo** [N] (23-1)
 foreign expert 外国专家 (外國專家) **wàiguó zhuānjiā** [PH] (12-1)
 foreign language 外国语 (外國語) **wàiguoyǔ** [N] (12-4)
 Foreign Ministry 外交部 **Wàijiāo Bù** [PH] (20-4)
 foreign service officer 外交官 **wàijiāoguān** [N] (23-3)
 foreigner 老外 **lǎowài** [N] (11-2)
 forest ◎树林 (樹林) **shùlín** [N] (17-4)
 forest region ◎林区 (林區) **línqū** [PW] (18-3)
 forever ◆永远 (永遠) **yǒngyuǎn** [A] (24-4)
 forget 忘掉 **wàngdiào** [RC] (22-3); ◎忘记 (忘記) **wàngjì** [RC] (24-3)
 forget about it 算了 **suànle** [IE] (22-4)
 form 组成 (組成) **zùchéng** [V+PV] (23-1)
 formal 正式 **zhèngshì** [SV] (23-4)

formally 正式 **zhèngshì** [A] (23-4)
 found 创立 (創立) **chuànglì** [V] (24-1)
 found a capital ◎建都 **jiàndū** [VO] (23-4)
 four tones (of Mandarin Chinese) 四声 (四聲) **sìshēng** [N] (17-3)
 fourth tone 第四声 (第四聲) **dìsìshēng** [N] (17-3)
 fox ◆狐狸 **húli** [N] (24-2)
 fraction 分 **fēn** [M] (20-2)
 fragrance 味儿 (味兒) **wèir** [N] (16-3); ◎香味 **xiāngwèi** [N] (17-4)
 France 法国 (法國) **Fǎguó** [PW] (12-1)
 free 有空 **yǒukòng(r)** [VO] (17-1); ◎自由 **zìyóu** [SV] (14-4)
 free time 空 **kòng(r)** [N] (17-1)
 freedom ◎自由 **zìyóu** [N] (14-4)
 freedom of speech ◎言论自由 (言論自由) **yánlùn zìyóu** [PH] (22-3)
 French (language) 法文 **Fǎwén** [N] (12-1); 法语 (法語) **Fǎyǔ** [N] (12-4)
 French person 法国人 (法國人) **Fǎguó rén** [PH] (12-1)
 frequently ◎经常 (經常) **jīngcháng** [A] (19-3)
 frequently used character ◎常用字 **chángyòngzì** [N] (15-1)
 fresh 新 **xīn** [SV] (20-3)
 Friday 周五 (週五) **zhōuwǔ** [TW] (23-3)
 fried dough stick ◎油条 (油條) **yóutiáo** [N] (24-3)
 frighten ◆吓 (嚇) **xià** [V] (23-4)
 frightful 可怕 **kèpà** [SV] (17-4)
 from 向 **xiàng** [CV] (19-3); 由 **yóu** [CV] (14-4)
 from childhood ◎从小 (從小) **cóng xiǎo** [PH] (16-4)
 from the time I was little ◎从小 (從小) **cóng xiǎo** [PH] (16-4)
 front and back ◎前后 (前後) **qiánhòu** [PW] (24-4)
 frugal 节省 (節省) **jiéshěng** [SV] (13-2)
 fruit 水果 **shuǐguǒ** [N] (12-4)
 Fu 府 **Fǔ** [SN] (23-4)

fulfill a responsibility 尽责任 (盡責任) **jìn zérèn** [PH] (19-4)

full 满 (滿) **mǎn** [SV/RE] (11-4)

full text 全文 (全文) **quánwén** [N] (18-2)

function 功能 **gōngnéng** [N] (24-4); 作用 **zuòyòng** [N] (24-2)

fundamental 基本 **jīběn** [AT] (23-3)

fundamentally 根本 **gēnběn** [A] (12-1)

funny 可笑 **kěxiào** [SV] (15-3); 有趣 **yǒuqù** [SV] (23-4)

fur 毛 **máo** [N] (21-1)

furniture 家具 **jiājù** [N] (11-3)

furniture store 家具店 **jiājù diàn** [PH] (11-3)

further 再 **zài** [A] (11-2)

furthermore 再说 (再說) **zài shuō** [PH] (21-1)

G

gamble 赌博 (賭博) **dǔbó** [V] (23-4)

gambling industry 赌博业 (賭博業) **dǔbóyè** [N] (23-4)

gang 帮 (幫) **bāng** [N/M] (18-3)

Gang of Four 四人帮 (四人幫) **Sìrénbāng** [N] (18-3)

garden in the back 后花园 (後花園) **hòuhuāyuán** [PW] (24-4)

garment 服装 (服裝) **fúzhuāng** [N] (24-4)

gas station 加油站 **jiāyóuzhàn** [PW] (11-4)

gasoline 汽油 **qìyóu** [N] (11-4); 油 **yóu** [N] (11-4)

gathering 会 (會) **huì** [N] (17-1)

gay person 同志 **tóngzhì** [N] (22-1)

general 一般 **yībān** [AT] (23-2)

general manager 总经理 (總經理) **zǒngjīnglǐ** [N] (20-4)

generally speaking 一般来说 (一般來說) **yībān lái shuō** [PH] (23-3)

generally 一般 **yībān** [MA] (23-2)

generation 代 **dài** [M] (22-3)

genuine 真正 **zhēnzhèng** [AT] (23-2)

geography 地理 **dìlǐ** [N] (20-4, 23-4)

geomancy 风水 (風水) **fēngshuǐ** [N] (23-2)

get 得到 **dédào** [RC] (21-3); 弄 **nòng** [V] (22-4)

get drunk 喝醉 **hēzuì** [RC] (15-2)

get excited 着急 **zháojí** [VO/SV] (14-2)

get married to (someone) 跟...结婚 (跟...結婚) **gēn...jiéhūn** [PT] (23-4)

get on the Internet 上网 (上網) **shàngwǎng** [VO] (24-4)

get out 走开 (走開) **zǒukāi** [RC] (24-4)

get sick 病 **bìng** [V] (19-1)

get up 起来 (起來) **qǐlái** [RC] (21-2)

get up from bed 起床 **qǐchuáng** [VO] (17-4)

giant panda 大熊猫 (大熊貓) **dà xióngmāo** [PH] (24-2)

girl 女孩儿 (女孩兒) **nǚhái** [N] (18-1); 女孩子 **nǚháizi** [N] (18-1)

girls' school 女校 **nǚxiào** [PW] (24-3)

give (as a present) 送 **sòng** [V] (18-2)

give a welcome dinner 接风 (接風) **jiēfēng** [VO] (16-2)

give a welcome dinner for 替...接风 (替...接風) **tì...jiēfēng** [PT] (16-2)

give back 还 (還) **huán** [V] (22-3)

give back to 还给 (還給) **huángěi** [V+PV] (22-3)

give to someone as a present 送给 (送給) **sònggěi** [V+PV] (18-2)

give to 交给 (交給) **jiāogěi** [V+PV] (21-1)

glance 转眼 (轉眼) **zhuǎnyǎn** [A] (19-3)

glass 杯 **bēi** [M] (16-4)

global 环球 (環球) **huánqiú** [AT] (24-2)

go abroad 出国 (出國) **chūguó** [VO] (24-1)

go against 违反 (違反) **wéifǎn** [V] (24-2)

go around 转 (轉) **zhuǎn/zhuàn** [V] (11-3)

go away 走开 (走開) **zǒukāi** [RC] (24-4)

go back 回去 **huíqu** [RC] (16-2); **-huíqu** [RE] (22-2)

go down 下去 **xiàqu** [RC] (17-2)

go downstairs 下楼 (下樓) **xiàlóu** [VO] (20-4)

go naked 光着身子 **guāngzhe shēnzi** [PH] (23-2)

go online 上网 (上網) **shàngwǎng** [VO] (24-4)

go out on the street 上街 **shàngjiē** [VO] (18-2)

go over 过去 (過去) **guòqu** [RC] (13-4)

go through 经过 (經過) **jīngguò** [RC] (22-3)

go to great expense 破费 (破費) **pòfèi** [VO] (22-4)

go up 上去 **shàngqu** [RC] (17-2)

go upstairs 上楼 (上樓) **shànglóu** [VO] (20-4)

God 上帝 **shàngdì** [N] (24-2)

gold 黄金 (黃金) **huángjīn** [N] (22-4); 金子 **jīnzi** [N] (24-4)

goldfish 金鱼 (金魚) **jīnyú** [N] (16-1)

gone 不见了 (不見了) **bú jiànle** [PH] (22-4)

good for nothing 没出息 (沒出息) **méi chūxi** [PH] (24-1)

good-bye 再见 (再見) **zàijiàn** [IE] (11-2)

goods 商品 **shāngpǐn** [N] (23-2)

gosh 不得了 **bùdéliào** [IE] (23-1)

government 政府 **zhèngfǔ** [N] (23-4)

grab hold of 拉住 **lāzhù** [RC] (24-4)

grade 成绩 (成績) **chéngjī** [N] (19-2)

graduate 毕业 (畢業) **biyè** [VO] (23-1)

graduate school 研究所 **yánjiūsuǒ** [N] (20-2); 研究院 **yánjiūyuàn** [PW] (22-1)

graduate student 研究生 **yánjiūshēng** [N] (20-2)

grammar 语法 (語法) **yǔfǎ** [N] (19-3)

grandfather (maternal) 外公 **wàigōng** [N] (18-1)

grandmother (father's mother) 奶奶 **nǎinai** [N] (24-2)

grandson 孙子 (孫子) **sūnzi** [N] (24-1)

grass 草 **cǎo** [N] (17-4)

gratuity ④小费 (小費) **xiǎofèi** [N] (22-4)
grave ④严重 (嚴重) **yánzhòng** [SV] (18-1)
greasy ④肥 **féi** [SV] (24-3)
great ④伟大 (偉大) **wěidà** [SV] (24-1)
great majority 大多数 (大多數) **dà duōshù** [PH] (16-3, 24-3)
Great North China Plain ④华北大平原 (華北大平原) **Huáběi Dà Píngyuán** [PW] (24-3)
Great! 好极了 (好極了) **hǎojíle** [IE] (13-1)
greater part 大部分 **dà bùfen** [PH] (20-4)
green ④绿 (綠) **lǜ** [SV] (17-4)
greenmarket 菜场 (菜場) **càichǎng** [N] (12-3); ④菜市场 (菜市場) **càishichǎng** [N] (12-3)
groceries 食品 **shípǐn** [N] (13-1)
grocery store 食品店 **shípǐn diàn** [PH] (13-1)
group ④帮 (幫) **bāng** [N/M] (18-3); 队 (隊) **duì** [N] (21-1); ④团 (團) **tuán** [N] (21-2); ④团体 (團體) **tuántǐ** [N] (21-2)
Guan 官 **Guān** [SN] (23-3)
Guan 管 **Guǎn** [SN] (18-1)
guarantee 保证 (保證) **bǎozhèng** [V/N] (12-3)
guess ④猜 **cāi** [V] (22-1)
guest 客人 **kèrén** [N] (15-2)
guidance ④教导 (教導) **jiàodǎo** [N] (23-1)
guide ④教导 (教導) **jiàodǎo** [V] (23-1); 向导 (向導) **xiàngdǎo** [N] (23-1)
gymnasium 体育馆 (體育館) **tǐyùguǎn** [PW] (21-2)

H

habit 习惯 (習慣) **xíguàn** [N] (15-2, 18-3)
had better 最好 **zuihǎo** [MA] (17-3)
haggle 讲价 (講價) **jiǎngjià** [VO] (23-2)
hair (on body) 毛 **máo** [N] (21-1)
Haiti ④海地 **Hǎidì** [PW] (21-3)

Hakka (person) ④客家人 **Kèjiā rén** [PH] (15-2)
Hakka (spoken language) 客家话 (客家話) **Kèjiā huà** [PH] (15-2)
half price 半价 (半價) **bànjià** [N] (11-4)
hand 手 **shǒu** [N] (11-3)
hand over ④交 **jiāo** [V] (19-4)
hand over to ④交给 (交給) **jiāogěi** [V+PV] (21-1)
handball club ④手球社 **shǒuqiú shè** [PH] (21-2)
handball 手球 **shǒuqiú** [N] (21-2)
handle 办 (辦) **bàn** [V] (12-1); ④弄 **nòng** [V] (22-4)
hang 挂 (掛) **guà** [V] (17-2)
hang up 挂 (掛) **guà** [V] (17-2)
hang up the phone 挂电话 (掛電話) **guà diànhuà** [PH] (17-2)
happen 发生 (發生) **fāshēng** [V] (22-4)
happy 快乐 (快樂) **kuàilè** [SV] (16-4)
happy birthday 生日快乐 (生日快樂) **shēngrì kuàilè** [PH] (16-4)
Happy new year ④新年好 **Xīn nián hǎo** [IE] (20-3); ④新年快乐 (新年快樂) **Xīn nián kuàilè** [IE] (20-3)
harbor ④港口 **gǎngkǒu** [PW] (24-3)
hard to say 难说 (難說) **nánshuō** [PH] (21-3)
hard work ④辛苦 **xīnkǔ** [N] (19-4)
hardship ④辛苦 **xīnkǔ** [N] (19-4)
hardworking 用功 **yònggōng** [SV] (21-1)
harm ④害 **hài** [V] (24-4)
harmful ④不利 **bùlì** [SV] (24-1)
hastily ④急忙 **jímáng** [A] (23-4)
have a good trip 一路平安 **yílù píng'ān** [EX] (22-4)
have a surplus ④多出来 (多出來) **duōchūlái** [RC] (23-1)
have a...function 起到...作用 **qǐdào... zuòyong** [PT] (24-2)
have an accident ④出事 **chūshì** [VO] (16-4)
have an effective method for teaching 教学有方 (教學有方) **jiào-xué-yǒu-fāng** [EX] (19-4)

have an...effect 起到...作用 **qǐdào... zuòyong** [PT] (24-2)
have class 上课 (上課) **shàngkè** [VO] (16-4)
have enough time 来得及 (來得及) **láidejí** [RC] (15-3)
have expertise in 对...有研究 (對...有研究) **duì...yǒu yánjiū** [PT] (20-2)
have faith in 信 **xìn** [V] (19-4)
have free time 有空 **yǒukòng(r)** [VO] (17-1)
have fun ④玩 **wán(r)** [V] (24-4)
have never ever...before 从来没...过 (從來沒...過) **cónglái méi...-guo** [PT] (20-4)
have no need for ④用不着 (用不著) **yòngbuzháo** [RC] (16-4)
have something go wrong ④出事 **chūshì** [VO] (16-4)
have trade relations ④通商 **tōngshāng** [VO] (23-2)
head 头 (頭) **tóu** [N] (④16-3; 22-1)
health 身体 (身體) **shēntǐ** [N] (19-2)
hear 听到 (聽到) **tīngdào** [RC] (12-4); 听见 (聽見) **tīngjian** [RC] (12-4)
hear clearly 听清楚 (聽清楚) **tīngqīngchu** [RC] (17-3)
heaven ④天堂 **tiāntáng** [N] (23-2)
heavy 重 **zhòng** [SV] (18-1)
heavy industry ④重工业 (重工業) **zhòng gōngyè** [PH] (24-3)
heel 跟 **gēn** [N] (13-3)
height ④身高 **shēn'gāo** [N] (23-3)
help 帮 (幫) **bāng** [V] (18-3); 帮忙 (幫忙) **bāngmáng** [VO] (18-3)
herbal tea ④花草茶 **huācǎo chá** [N] (17-4)
here 此地 **cǐdì** [PW] (24-1)
hide ④躲 **duǒ** [V] (24-4)
hide in (hide by entering something) ④躲进 (躲進) **duǒjìn** [RC] (24-4)
high degree 高度 **gāodù** [AT] (23-1)
high-class 高级 (高級) **gāojí** [SV] (14-3)
high-heel shoes 高跟鞋 **gāogēnxié** [N] (13-3)
high-level official ④大官 **dàguān** [N] (24-4)

high-ranking general 大将 (大將) **dàjiāng** [N] (21-4)
 history 历史 (歷史) **lìshǐ** [N] (23-4)
 hobby 爱好 (愛好) **àihào** [IE] (20-1)
 hold 拿 **ná** [V] (12-1)
 hold (moves object before verb) 把 **bǎ** [CV] (15-3)
 hold a meeting 开会 (開會) **kāihuì** [VO] (17-2)
 hold a seat for 替...占一个位子 (替...佔一個位子) **tì...zhàn yíge wèizi** [PT] (17-2)
 hold down 压 (壓) **yā** [V] (15-3)
 hold firmly 拿好 **náhǎo** [RC] (12-1)
 hold on to well 拿好 **náhǎo** [RC] (12-1)
 hold onto 拉住 **lāzhù** [RC] (24-4)
 holiday 假日 **jiàri** [N] (21-2)
 home 家庭 **jiāting** [N] (21-2, 24-4)
 home-style cooking 家常菜 **jiācháng cài** [PH] (16-4)
 homework 功课 (功課) **gōngkè** [N] (21-1); 作业 (作業) **zuòyè** [N] (12-1)
 Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 香港特别行政区 (香港特別行政區) **Xiānggǎng Tèbié Xíngzhèngqū** [PW] (23-3)
 hope 希望 **xīwàng** [V/N] (18-2)
 horrible 可怕 **kěpà** [SV] (17-4)
 horse 马 (馬) **mǎ** [N] (22-4)
 hospital 医院 (醫院) **yīyuàn** [PW] (22-1)
 host 主人 **zhǔrén** [N] (15-2)
 hot water 热水 (熱水) **rè shuǐ** (12-4)
 house 房子 **fángzi** [N] (11-3)
 house owner 房东 (房東) **fángdōng** [N] (17-3)
 household duties 家务 (家務) **jiāwù** [N] (16-3)
 housework 家务 (家務) **jiāwù** [N] (16-3)
 How are you? 你好啊! **Nǐ hǎo a!** (16-3)
 how come so 怎么这么... (怎麼這麼...) **zěnmě zhème...** [PT] (12-3); 怎么那么... (怎麼那麼...) **zěnmě nàme...** [PT] (12-3)
 Hua 华 (華) **Huà** [SN] (20-2)
 Huang 黄 (黃) **Huáng** [SN] (17-3)

Hui people 回民 **Huímín** [N] (24-2)
 human labor 人工 **réngōng** [N] (21-4)
 human life 人生 **rénshēng** [N] (16-4)
 humanity 人类 (人類) **rénlèi** [N] (20-4)
 hungry 饿 (餓) **è** [SV] (24-4)
 hunt 打猎 (打獵) **dǎliè** [VO] (24-4)
 hurriedly 急忙 **jímáng** [A] (23-4)
 hurry 赶 (趕) **gǎn** [V] (22-2)
 hurt 受伤 (受傷) **shòushāng** [VO] (22-4)
 husband 爱人 (愛人) **àiren** [N] (16-3)
 husband of older female cousin of a different surname 表姐夫 **biǎojiěfū** [N] (15-3)

I

ID 证件 (證件) **zhèngjiàn** [N] (22-2)
 idea 想法 **xiǎngfǎ** [N] (12-1); 主意 **zhǔyi** [N] (13-2)
 identification papers 证件 (證件) **zhèngjiàn** [N] (22-2)
 if 假如 **jiǎrú** [MA] (21-2); 假如...的话 (假如...的話) **jiǎrú...de huà** [PT] (21-2); 如果 **rúguǒ** [A] (13-4); 如果...的话 (如果...的話) **rúguǒ...de huà** [PT] (13-4)
 if by chance 万一 (萬一) **wànyī** [MA] (18-4)
 if it isn't 还不是... (還不是...) **hái bú shì...** [PT] (19-1)
 if it weren't for... 要不是... **yào bú shì...** [PH] (19-4)
 if not... 要不是 **yào bú shì...** [PH] (19-4)
 illness 病 **bìng** [N] (19-1); 毛病 **máobìng** [N] (19-3)
 illuminate 照 **zhào** [V] (20-1)
 illustration 图 (圖) **tú** [N] (17-3)
 immediately 立刻 **likè** [A] (17-3); 马上 (馬上) **mǎshàng** [A] (18-1)
 immigrant 移民 **yímín** [N] (24-3)
 imperialist 帝国主义者 (帝國主義者) **dìguózhǔyìzhě** [N] (23-4)
 implement 实行 (實行) **shíxíng** [V] (23-1, 23-3)
 import 进口 (進口) **jìnkǒu** [V/N] (12-3)
 import from 从...进口 (從...進口) **cóng... jìnkǒu** [PT] (12-3)
 important 要紧 (要緊) **yàojǐn** [SV] (16-3); 重要 **zhòngyào** [SV] (23-2)
 imported goods 进口商品 (進口商品) **jìnkǒu shāngpǐn** [PH] (23-2)
 in a hurry 急 **jí** [SV] (14-2, 18-1)
 in a little while 等会儿 (等會兒) **děng huǐr** [PH] (18-2)
 in a loud voice 大声 (大聲) **dà shēng** [PH] (17-3)
 in a low voice 小声 (小聲) **xiǎo shēng** [PH] (17-3)
 in addition 另外 **lingwài** [MA] (17-4)
 in all 总共 (總共) **zǒnggòng** [A] (12-4)
 in case 万一 (萬一) **wànyī** [MA] (18-4)
 in favor of 主张 (主張) **zhǔzhāng** [V] (13-2)
 in general 一般来说 (一般來說) **yībān lái shuō** [PH] (23-3)
 in order to 为了 (爲了) **wèile** [PT] (13-2)
 in other words 换句话说 (換句話說) **huàn jù huà shuō** [PH] (18-3)
 in the afternoon 下午 **xiàwǔ** [TW] (23-1)
 in the blink of an eye 转眼 (轉眼) **zhuǎnyǎn** [A] (19-3)
 in the end 结果 (結果) **jiéguǒ** [CJ] (22-4)
 in the future 将来 (將來) **jiānglái** [TW] (20-3)
 in the middle 中间 (中間) **zhōngjiān** [PW] (15-3)
 in the midst of being extremely busy 百忙之中 **bǎimángzhīzhōng** [EX] (18-3)
 in the newspaper 报上 (報上) **bàoshang** (12-2)
 in the same way 同样地 (同樣地) **tóngyàngde** [A] (19-2)
 in the...year of the Republic 民国...年 (民國...年) **Mínguó...nián** [PT] (20-2)
 in the world 世界上 **shìjièshang** (21-3)
 in those days 当年 (當年) **dāngnián** [TW] (19-4)

include ①带(帶) **dài** [V] (17-3); 算上 **suànshang** [RC] (21-4)
 income ①收入 **shōurù** [N] (24-3)
 independent 独立(獨立) **dúlì** [SV] (24-3)
 independent middle school 独立中学(獨立中學) **dúlì zhōngxué** [PW] (24-3)
 India 印度 **Yīndù** [PW] (24-3)
 Indian (person) 印度人 **Yīndù rén** [PH] (◆24-1, 24-3)
 indicate ①指 **zhǐ** [V] (23-1)
 individualism ①个人主义(個人主義) **gèrén zhūyì** [N] (19-3)
 Indonesia ①印尼 **Yīnní** [PW] (24-2)
 industry and commerce ①工商 **gōngshāng** [N] (23-2); ①工商业(工商業) **gōngshāngyè** [N] (23-2)
 influence 影响(影響) **yǐngxiǎng** [N/V] (24-1)
 influenced by... 受到...影响(受到...影響) **shòudào...yǐngxiǎng** [PT] (24-1)
 informal ①非正式 **fēizhèngshì** [SV] (23-4); ①随便(隨便) **suíbiàn** [SV] (14-1)
 information 查号台(查號台) **cháhàotái** [N] (22-3)
 inhabitant ①居民 **jūmín** [N] (24-3)
 inhale 吸 **xī** [V] (18-3)
 injure ①害 **hài** [V] (24-4)
 inner city ①内城(內城) **nèichéng** [PW] (24-3)
 inquire 打听(打聽) **dǎtīng** [V] (18-4)
 inquire and find out 打听到(打聽到) **dǎtīngdào** [RC] (18-4)
 inspect 检查(檢查) **jiǎnchá** [V] (22-3)
 inspection 检查(檢查) **jiǎnchá** [V] (22-3)
 install 安装(安裝) **ānzhūāng** [V] (24-4); 装(裝) **zhuāng** [V] (24-4)
 instead ①反而 **fǎn'ér** [A] (24-4)
 instruct ①教导(教導) **jiàodǎo** [V] (23-1)
 instruction ①教导(教導) **jiàodǎo** [N] (23-1)
 instructor ①教员(教員) **jiàoyuán** [N] (19-4)

intelligent ①聪明(聰明) **cōngmíng** [SV] (24-1)
 intense 紧张(緊張) **jǐnzhāng** [SV] (16-3)
 intention 意思 **yìsi** [N] (18-3)
 interact ①交流 **jiāoliú** [V] (18-4)
 interaction ①交流 **jiāoliú** [N] (18-4); ①交往 **jiāowǎng** [N] (23-3)
 interest 爱好(愛好) **àihào** [IE] (20-1); 兴趣(興趣) **xìngqu** [N] (17-1)
 interested in 对...感兴趣(對...感興趣) **duì...gǎn xìngqu** [PT] (17-1); 对...有兴趣(對...有興趣) **duì...yǒu xìngqu** [PT] (17-1)
 interesting 有意思 **yǒu yìsi** [PH] (13-2); 有趣 **yǒuqù** [SV] (23-4)
 internal ①国内(國內) **guónèi** [PW] (22-4)
 internal medicine 内科(內科) **nèikē** [N] (24-3)
 international 国际(國際) **guójì** [AT] (17-1)
 international peace 国际和平(國際和平) **guójì héping** (17-1)
 international relations 国际关系(國際關係) **guójì guānxì** [PH] (17-1)
 international school 国际学校(國際學校) **guójì xuéxiào** (17-1)
 intonation 音调(音調) **yīndiào** [N] (24-1)
 introduce ①介绍(介紹) **jièshào** [V] (22-2, 23-4, 24-1, 24-3)
 introverted ①内向(內向) **nèixiàng** [SV] (19-3)
 invent ①发明(發明) **fāmíng** [V] (22-4)
 invention ①发明(發明) **fāmíng** [N] (22-4)
 invite 请客(請客) **qǐngkè** [VO] (16-1)
 Islam ①回教 **Huíjiào** [N] (24-2)
 island ①岛(島) **dǎo** [N] (24-3)
 Isn't it? 不是吗?(不是嗎?) **bú shì ma?** [IE] (24-2)
 Isn't that so? 不是吗?(不是嗎?) **bú shì ma?** [IE] (24-2)
 it 它 **tā** [PR] (20-4)
 it doesn't matter 没关系(沒關係) **méi guānxì** [IE] (14-2)

Italian (language) 意大利语(意大利語) **Yìdàliyǔ** [N] (19-3)
 Italy 意大利 **Yìdàlì** [PW] (19-3)
 itemized bill 发票(發票) **fāpiào** [N] (22-4)
 it's said that ①据说(據說) **jùshuō** [EX] (24-1)
 it's your turn ①该你了(該你了) **gāi nǐ le** [IE] (13-4)

J

Japanese (language) 日语(日語) **Rìyǔ** [N] (12-4)
 jar ①壶(壺) **hú** [M] (21-3)
 Ji 济(濟) **Jì** [SN] (23-1); 计(計) **Jì** [SN] (20-3)
 Jian 简(簡) **Jiǎn** [SN] (15-1)
 Jin Dynasty ①金朝 **Jīncháo** [TW] (24-3)
 jog 慢跑 **mànpǎo** [V] (19-1)
 jogging 慢跑 **mànpǎo** [N] (19-1)
 join 参加(參加) **cānjiā** [V] (14-3); 加入 **jiārù** [V] (21-2); ①连(連) **lián** [V] (22-1)
 join together ①连起来(連起來) **liánqilai** [RC] (24-2)
 jointly ①共同 **gòngtóng** [A] (24-1)
 joke 笑话(笑話) **xiàohuà** [N] (15-3)
 journalist ①记者(記者) **jìzhě** [N] (11-2)
 junior middle school ①国中(國中) **Guózhōng** [PW] (16-4)
 just 才 **cái** [A] (12-3); 光 **guāng** [A] (23-2); ...就是... **jiù shì** [PT] (18-4); 正好 **zhènghǎo(r)** [MA] (20-2)
 just be in the midst of 正在 **zhèng zài** [PH] (17-2)
 just happen that 刚好(剛好) **gānghǎo** [MA] (13-4)
 just now 刚才(剛才) **gāngcái** [TW] (16-1)

K

Ke 科 **Kē** [SN] (24-3)
 keep 保存 **bǎocún** [V] (23-2); 留 **liú** [V] (14-4, 19-4); (keep animals) ①养(養) **yǎng** [V] (24-4)

Kennedy ◆肯尼迪 **Kěnnídí** [SN] (23-4)
 kill ①打死 **dǎsǐ** [RC] (24-4); ◆杀 (殺) **shā** [V] (24-4)
 kilogram 公斤 **gōngjīn** [M] (12-3)
 kilometer 公里 **gōnglǐ** [M] (21-4)
 kind 类 (類) **lèi** [M] (20-4); 样 (樣) **yàng(r)** [M] (12-1); 种 (種) **zhǒng** [M] (12-2)
 knot ①结 (結) **jié** [N] (22-4)
 know 认识 (認識) **rènshi** [V] (15-2)
 knowledge ①学问 (學問) **xuéwèn** [N] (18-1)
 known as 叫做 **jiàozuo** [V] (23-2)
 Kong ◆孔 **Kǒng** [SN] (18-1)
 kung fu 功夫 **gōngfū** [N] (21-1)

L

lack 缺少 **quēshǎo** [V] (24-3)
 lack a bright future ◆没出息 (沒出息) **méi chūxi** [PH] (24-1)
 lady 夫人 **fūren** [N] (15-3)
 lake 湖 **hú** [N] (16-2)
 land ①土地 **tǔdì** [N] (13-2)
 landlady ①房东 (房東) **fángdōng** [N] (17-3)
 landlord ①房东 (房東) **fángdōng** [N] (17-3)
 landscape painting ①山水画 (山水畫) **shānshuǐ huà(r)** [PH] (20-1)
 language 语言 (語言) **yǔyán** [N] (12-4)
 language and literature 语文 (語文) **yǔwén** [N] (24-3)
 language and literature classes 语文科 (語文科) **yǔwén kē** [PH] (24-3)
 language of instruction ◆媒介语 (媒介語) **méijièyǔ** [N] (24-3)
 laptop ◆笔记本电脑 (筆記本電腦) **bǐjìběn diànnǎo** [PH] (24-4)
 largely the same ◆大同小异 (大同小異) **dà-tóng-xiǎo-yì** [EX] (24-1)
 late 晚 **-wǎn** [RE] (18-3)
 later generations ①后代 (後代) **hòudài** [N] (24-1)
 latter half 后半期 (後半期) **hòubànqī** [TW] (23-4)
 laugh ①笑 **xiào** [V] (15-3); 笑话 (笑話) **xiàohua** [V] (15-3)
 laughable ①可笑 **kěxiào** [SV] (15-3)
 laughter (sound of) ◆哈哈 **ha ha** [I] (23-4)
 law 法律 **fǎlǜ** [N] (24-3)
 lawyer 律师 (律師) **lǚshī** [N] (24-3)
 lazy bones ◆懒骨头 (懶骨頭) **lǎn gútou** [N] (24-1)
 leader ◆领袖 (領袖) **lǐngxiù** [N] (24-2)
 learn 学习 (學習) **xuéxí** [V] (15-2)
 learn B from A ①向A学到B (向A學到B) **xiàng A xuédào B** [PT] (19-4)
 learning ①学问 (學問) **xuéwèn** [N] (18-1)
 leather 皮 **pí** (22-2)
 leather shoe factory 皮鞋厂 (皮鞋廠) **píxié chǎng** [PH] (22-2)
 leather shoes 皮鞋 **píxié** [N] (22-2)
 leave 假 **jià** [N] (21-2); ①离开 (離開) **líkāi** [V] (22-4); ②走开 (走開) **zǒukāi** [RC] (24-4)
 leave a message 留话 (留話) **liúhuà(r)** [VO] (17-2)
 leave before others 先走一步 **xiān zǒu yībù** [IE] (16-3)
 leave behind 留 **liú** [V] (14-4); 留下 **liúxià** [RC] (14-4)
 leave one's country ①出国 (出國) **chūguó** [VO] (24-1)
 left brain ①左脑 (左腦) **zuǒnǎo** [N] (24-4)
 left eye 左眼 **zuǒyǎn** [N] (19-3)
 left hand 左手 **zuǒshǒu** [N/PW] (11-3)
 left-hand side 左手边 (左手邊) **zuǒshǒubiān** (11-3)
 left over ①多出来 (多出來) **duōchūlái** [RC] (23-1)
 leg ◆腿 **tuǐ** [N] (24-4)
 legal 合法 **héfǎ** [SV] (23-4)
 legal holiday ①法定假日 **fǎdìng jiàri** [PH] (21-2)
 less than... …以下 **...yǐxià** [PT] (23-3)
 lesson 课 (課) **kè** [N] (16-4)
 lesson one 第一课 (第一課) **diyīkè** (16-4)
 let 让 (讓) **ràng** [CV] (15-4)

let free ①放出来 (放出來) **fàngchūlái** [RC] (24-4)
 let me tell you 我跟你讲 (我跟你說) **wǒ gēn nǐ shuō** (11-3); 我跟你讲 (我跟你講) **wǒ gēn nǐ jiǎng** (11-3)
 let out ①放出来 (放出來) **fàngchūlái** [RC] (24-4)
 letter 信 **xìn** [N] [V] (19-4)
 lettuce 生菜 **shēngcài** [N] (12-3)
 level 水平 **shuǐpíng** [N] (23-3)
 Lian 连 (連) **Lián** [SN] (19-3)
 liberalism ①自由主义 (自由主義) **zìyóu zhǔyì** [N] (19-3)
 liberate ①解放 **jiěfàng** [V] (11-1)
 library 图书馆 (圖書館) **túshūguǎn** [PW] (17-3)
 lie down ◆躺下 **tǎngxià** [RC] (24-4)
 life 生活 **shēnghuó** [N] (15-1); ◆寿命 (壽命) **shòumìng** [N] (23-4)
 lifespan ◆寿命 (壽命) **shòumìng** [N] (23-4)
 life-long ①一生 **yìshēng** [AT] (21-4)
 light industry ①轻工业 (輕工業) **qīng gōngyè** [PH] (24-3)
 like 爱 (愛) **ài** [V] (16-3); 像 **xiàng** [V] (13-2)
 like to 愿意 (願意) **yuànyì** [AV] (15-4)
 like to eat something 吃得来 (吃得來) **chīdelái** [RC] (15-2)
 likely to 会…的 (會…的) **huì...-de** [PT] (13-2)
 line 排 **pái** [M] (20-4); 线 (線) **xiàn** [N] (17-2)
 linguistics 语言学 (語言學) **yǔyánxué** [N] (12-4)
 link ①连 (連) **lián** [V] (22-1)
 lion ◆狮子 (獅子) **shīzi** [N] (24-2)
 liquor 酒 **jiǔ** [N] (14-2)
 list ①单子 (單子) **dānzi** [N] (15-1)
 list of names ①名单 (名單) **míngdān** [N] (15-1)
 literary history ①文学史 (文學史) **wénxuéshǐ** [N] (23-4)
 literary writing ◆文章 **wénzhāng** [N] (24-4)
 literature 文学 (文學) **wénxué** [N] (12-1)
 literature and art ◆文艺 (文藝) **wényì** (21-3)

little boy 小男生 **xiǎo nánshēng** [PH] (13-4)
 little gift 一点小意思 (一點小意思) **yìdiǎn(r) xiǎo yìsi** [PH] (18-3)
 little girl 小女生 **xiǎo nǚshēng** [PH] (13-4)
 live ①活 **huó** [V] (15-1); 生活 **shēnghuó** [V] (15-1)
 living room 客房 **kèfáng** [PW] (17-3)
 local taste 风味 (風味) **fēngwèi(r)** [N] (14-4)
 local telephone call 市内电话 (市内電話) **shì nèi diànhuà** [PH] (17-1)
 located at 位于 (位於) **wèiyú** [V+PV] (23-4)
 location ②所在地 **suǒzài dì** [N] (23-4)
 logical ③通 **tōng** [SV] (22-2)
 long (in time) 久 **jiǔ** [SV] (11-2);
 ◆悠久 **yōujiǔ** [SV] (23-4)
 long ago 早就 **zǎo jiù** [PH] (15-2)
 long since 早就 **zǎo jiù** [PH] (15-2)
 long time no see 好久不见 (好久不見) **hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn** [IE] (11-2)
 look all over 找来找去 (找來找去) **zhǎolái zhǎoqù** (11-3)
 look at him 看他一眼 **kàn tā yì yǎn** (19-3)
 look up characters ④查字 **cházi** [VO] (22-3)
 lose 掉 **diào** [V] (22-3)
 love 爱 (愛) **ài** [V] (16-3); ⑤爱情 (愛情) **àiqíng** [N] (18-3)
 loveable 可爱 (可愛) **kě'ài** [SV] (16-3)
 luck 运气 (運氣) **yùnqì** [N] (21-1)

M

Ma 马 (馬) **Mǎ** [SN] (18-1)
 Ma Ying-jeou (President of Taiwan, R.O.C., 2008-) 马英九 (馬英九) **Mǎ Yīngjiǔ** (22-1)
 Macao ◆澳门 (澳門) **Àomén** [PW] (23-4)
 Macao Peninsula ◆澳门半岛 (澳門半島) **Àomén Bàndǎo** [PW] (23-4)
 madam 夫人 **fūren** [N] (15-3)
 made from/of ⑥A是用B做的 **A shi yòng B zuòde** [PT] (15-4)

made you wait a long time 让你久等了 (讓你久等了) **ràng nǐ jiǔ dèngle** [IE] (15-4)
 main 主要 **zhǔyào** [AT] (20-4)
 main guest 主客 **zhǔkè** [N] (15-2)
 mainland ◆大陆 (大陸) **dàlù** [PW] (18-4, 19-2, 21-4)
 mainly 主要 **zhǔyào** [A] (15-4)
 maintain 保存 **bǎocún** [V] (23-2);
 ◆维持 (維持) **wéichí** [N] (23-4)
 major 主修 **zhǔxiū** [N] (21-4); 专业 (專業) **zhuānyè** [N] (12-1)
 major illness 大病 **dà bìng** (19-1)
 major in 主修 **zhǔxiū** [V] (21-4)
 majority 大部分 **dà bùfen** [PH] (20-4);
 多数 (多數) **duōshù** [N] (16-3, 24-3)
 make ⑦出产 (出產) **chūchǎn** [V] (19-3); 叫 **jiào** [V] (23-4); ◆弄 **nòng** [V] (22-4); 让 (讓) **ràng** [CV] (15-4); 生产 (生產) **shēngchǎn** [V] (19-3); ⑧制造 **zào** [V] (24-4); 做 **zuò** [V] (14-3)
 make a phone call 挂电话 (掛電話) **guà diànhuà** [PH] (17-2)
 make an effort ⑨用力 **yònglì** [VO] (24-4)
 make clothes 做衣服 **zuò yīfu** [PH] (14-3)
 make food ⑩做菜 **zuòcài** [VO] (14-3);
 做饭 (做飯) **zuòfàn** [VO] (14-3)
 make preparations ⑪做准备 (做準備) **zuò zhǔnbèi** [PH] (14-3)
 make sense ⑫通 **tōng** [SV] (22-2)
 make something come out ⑬出 **chū** [V] (21-2)
 make up 组成 (組成) **zǔchéng** [V+PV] (23-1)
 Malay 马来 (馬來) **Mǎlái** [AT] (24-3)
 Malay (language) 马来语 (馬來語) **Mǎlái yǔ** [N] (24-1)
 Malay (person) ⑭马来人 (馬來人) **Mǎlái rén** [PH] (20-2, 24-1)
 Malaysia ◆马来西亚 (馬來西亞) **Mǎláixīyà** [PW] (20-2, 24-2, 24-4)
 Malaysian (person) ◆马来西亚人 (馬來西亞人) **Mǎláixīyà rén** [PH] (24-3, 24-4)
 Mali ⑮马里 (馬里) **Mǎlǐ** [PW] (21-3)
 manage 管 **guǎn** [V] (18-1); 管理 **guǎnlǐ** [V] (24-2)

manager 经理 (經理) **jīnglǐ** [N] (20-4)
 Manchu 满人 (滿人) **Mǎnrén** [N] (11-4)
 Mandarin (language) 国语 (國語) **Guóyǔ** [N] (12-4); 普通话 (普通話) **Pǔtōnghuà** [N] (23-3)
 Mandarin Training Center 国语中心 (國語中心) **Guóyǔ Zhōngxīn** [PW] (22-2)
 mankind ⑯人类 (人類) **rénlèi** [N] (20-4)
 manufacture ⑰出产 (出產) **chūchǎn** [V] (19-3); 生产 (生產) **shēngchǎn** [V] (19-3); 制造 (製造) **zhìzào** [V] (24-4)
 Mao suit 中山装 (中山裝) **Zhōngshānzhuāng** [N] (24-4)
 map 地图 (地圖) **dìtú** [N] (17-3)
 mark ⑱记号 (記號) **jìhao** [N] (22-4)
 market ⑲市场 (市場) **shìchǎng** [PW] (13-1)
 market economy 市场经济 (市場經濟) **shìchǎng jīngjì** [PH] (23-1)
 marketplace 菜场 (菜場) **càichǎng** [N] (12-3); ⑳菜市场 (菜市場) **càishìchǎng** [N] (12-3); ㉑市场 (市場) **shìchǎng** [PW] (13-1)
 mathematics 数学 (數學) **shùxué** [N] (16-3, 24-3)
 matter 事情 **shìqing** [N] (18-3)
 maybe 也许 (也許) **yěxǔ** [MA] (22-1)
 mean ◆平均 **píngjūn** [AT] (23-4)
 mean what one says ㉒说话算话 (說話算話) **shuōhuà suàn huà** [IE] (18-4)
 meaning 意思 **yìsi** [N] (13-2)
 meat 肉 **ròu** [N] (13-1)
 medical doctor 医生 (醫生) **yīshēng** [N] (22-1)
 medical school ㉓医学院 (醫學院) **yīxuéyuàn** [PW] (22-1)
 medical science 医学 (醫學) **yīxué** [N] (22-1)
 medicine 医学 (醫學) **yīxué** [N] (22-1)
 medium of instruction ◆媒介语 (媒介語) **méijièyǔ** [N] (24-3)
 meet ㉔见面 (見面) **jiànmiàn** [VO] (21-2)

meet face to face 见面 (見面) **jiànmiàn** [VO] (21-2)
 meet guests 接客人 **jiē kèrén** [PH] (17-1)
 meeting 会 (會) **huì** [N] (17-1)
 melody 调子 (調子) **diàozi** [N] (20-1)
 memory 记性 (記性) **jìxìng** [N] (24-3)
 mention 提 **tí** [V] (17-1); 提出來 (提出來) **tíchūlái** [RC] (19-2); 提到 **tídào** [RC] (24-1)
 menu 菜单 (菜單) **càidān** [N] (15-1)
 merchandise 商品 **shāngpǐn** [N] (23-2)
 merciful 仁慈 **réncí** [SV] (24-4)
 merely 只不过 (只不過) **zhǐbùguò** [PH] (19-4)
 messy 乱 (亂) **luàn** [SV] (18-3)
 meter 米 **mǐ** [M] (14-2)
 method 法子 **fázi** [N] (12-1)
 Mi 米 **Mǐ** [SN] (14-2)
 middle age 中年 **zhōngnián** [N] (21-2)
 middle-aged and elderly people 中老年人 **zhōnglǎonián rén** [PH] (21-2)
 middle-aged person or people 中年人 **zhōngnián rén** [PH] (21-2)
 mid-term examination 期中考试 **qīzhōngkǎo** [N] (19-1); 期中考试 (期中考试) **qīzhōng kǎoshì** [PH] (19-1)
 mile 英里 **yīnglǐ** [M] (22-1)
 milk tea 奶茶 **nǎichá** [N] (24-2)
 Ming Dynasty 明朝 **Míngcháo** [TW] (21-4, 24-3)
 minibus 面包车 (麵包車) **miànbāochē** [N] (17-1)
 minor illness 小病 **xiǎo bìng** (19-1)
 misplace 掉 **diào** [V] (22-3)
 miss (a bus, an opportunity, etc.) 错过 (錯過) **cuòguo** [V] (11-3)
 mistake 错 (錯) **cuò** [N] (22-3)
 mistakenly believe 以为 (以為) **yǐwéi** [V] (24-2)
 mix cocktails or alcoholic beverages 调酒 (調酒) **tiáojiǔ** [VO] (15-4)
 model 型号 (型號) **xínghào** [N] (24-4)
 model number 型号 (型號) **xínghào** [N] (24-4)

mom 妈 (媽) **mā** [N] (14-1); 妈妈 (媽媽) **māmā** [N] (14-1)
 mommy 妈 (媽) **mā** [N] (14-1); 妈妈 (媽媽) **māmā** [N] (14-1)
 Monday 周一 (週一) **zhōuyī** [TW] (23-3)
 money taken along on a trip 路费 (路費) **lùfèi** [N] (24-4)
 monkey 猴子 **hóuzi** [N] (22-1, 24-2)
 Montenegro 黑山 **Hēi Shān** [PW] (21-3)
 monthly test 月考 **yuèkǎo** [N] (19-1)
 mood 心情 **xīnqíng** [N] (18-3)
 moon 月 **yuè** [N] (20-3); 月亮 **yuèliang** [N] (24-3)
 moonlight 月光 **yuèguāng** [N] (23-2)
 more than... 以上... **yǐshàng** [PT] (23-3)
 more 更 **gèng** [A] (15-3); 再 **zài** [A] (11-2)
 moreover 并且 (並且) **bìngqiě** [CJ] (23-1); 而 **ér** [CJ] (16-1); 而且 **érqiě** [CJ] (16-1); 再说 (再說) **zài shuō** [PH] (21-1)
 morning and evening 早晚 **zǎowǎn** [MA] (22-1)
 most 大部分 **dà bùfen** [PH] (20-4)
 mostly the same except for minor differences 大同小异 (大同小異) **dà-tóng-xiǎo-yì** [EX] (24-1)
 mother 母亲 (母親) **mǔqīn** [N] (20-2)
 mother tongue 母语 (母語) **mǔyǔ** [N] (22-3)
 mother's milk 母奶 **mǔnǎi** [N] (24-2)
 mountain region 山区 (山區) **shānqū** [PW] (18-3)
 mountain service club 山地服务社 (山地服務社) **shāndì fúwù shè** [PH] (21-2)
 mouth 口 **kǒu** [N] (23-4)
 move (things) 搬 **bān** [V] (22-4); (one's home) 搬家 **bānjiā** [VO] (20-4); (emotionally) 感 **gǎn** [V] (20-4)
 move up (a time or date) 提前 **tíqián** [V] (17-1)
 movie 电影 (電影) **diànyǐng(r)** [N] (20-3); 片子 **piānzi** [N] (20-3)

movie star 电影明星 (電影明星) **diànyǐng míngxīng** [PH] (20-4)
 movie theater 电影院 (電影院) **diànyǐngyuàn** [PW] (22-1)
 much more than 比...得多 **bǐ...de duō** [PT] (12-4)
 multi-ethnic 多民族 **duōmínzú** [AT] (24-3)
 multimedia 多媒体 (多媒體) **duōméitǐ** [N] (24-4)
 municipality 市 **shì** [BF] (12-2)
 music 音乐 (音樂) **yīnyuè** [N] (17-1)
 musical performance 音乐会 (音樂會) **yīnyuèhuì** [N] (17-1)
 musician 音乐家 (音樂家) **yīnyuèjiā** [N] (20-3)
 must 非...不可 **fēi...bù kě** [PT] (22-2)
 mutton 羊肉 **yáng ròu** [N] (24-2)
 myna bird 八哥儿 (八哥兒) **bāgēr** [N] (24-4)

N

name list 名单 (名單) **míngdān** [N] (15-1)
 national defense 国防 (國防) **guófáng** [N] (23-4)
 national economy 国民经济 (國民經濟) **guómín jīngjì** [PH] (23-2)
 National Taiwan Normal University 师大 (師大) **Shīdà** [PW] (22-2)
 Native American 美国的原住民 (美國的原住民) **Měiguóde yuánzhùmín** [PH] (20-2)
 native language 母语 (母語) **mǔyǔ** [N] (22-3; 23-3)
 native people 原住民 **yuánzhùmín** [N] (20-2)
 natural 自然 **zìrán** [SV] (24-2)
 natural environment 自然环境 (自然環境) **zìrán huánjìng** [PH] (24-2)
 nature 大自然 **dàzìrán** [N] (24-2)
 Near Eastern Studies 近东研究 (近東研究) **Jīndōng Yánjiū** [PH] (20-2)
 nearly be 将近 (將近) **jiāngjìn** [V] (24-1)
 neck 脖子 **bózi** [N] (15-3)

need to 用 **yòng** [V] (20-2)
 nervous 急 **jí** [SV] (14-2); 紧张 (緊張) **jǐnzhāng** [SV] (16-3)
 net 网 (網) **wǎng** [N] (24-4)
 network 网 (網) **wǎng** (24-4)
 neutral tone 轻声 (輕聲) **qīngshēng** [N] (17-3)
 never mind 不要紧 (不要緊) **bú yào jǐn** [IE] (16-3)
 new 新 **xīn** [SV] (20-3)
 new model 新型 **xīnxíng** [AT] (24-4)
 New Territories 新界 **Xīnjiè** [PW] (23-1)
 new type 新型 **xīnxíng** [AT] (24-4)
 New Year 新年 **xīn nián** [TW] (20-3)
 newspaper 报 (報) **bào** [N] (12-2, 17-3); 报纸 (報紙) **bàozhǐ** [N] (12-2)
 next to 旁边 (旁邊) **pángbiān(r)** [PW] (23-1, 24-4)
 nice-sounding 好听 (好聽) **hǎotīng** [SV] (20-1)
 nineteenth century 十九世纪 (十九世紀) **shíjiǔ shìjì** [PH] (23-1)
 Niu 牛 **Niú** [SN] (13-1, 18-1)
 no matter... 不管... **bùguǎn...** [PT] (◎18-1, 23-4)
 no matter how hard...didn't 怎么...也没 (怎麼...也沒) **zěnmē...yě méi** [PT] (11-3)
 no matter how hard...don't 怎么...也不 (怎麼...也不) **zěnmē...yě bù** [PT] (11-3)
 no one is answering 没人接 (沒人接) **méi rén jiē** [PH] (17-1)
 no problem 没问题 (沒問題) **méi wèntí** [IE] (11-1)
 no wonder 怪不得 **guàibudé** [MA] (20-1); 难怪 (難怪) **nánguài** [MA] (20-1)
 non-smoking section 非吸烟区 (非吸煙區) **fēixiān qū** [PH] (18-3)
 noodles 面 (麵) **miàn** [N] (15-3)
 noon 午 **wǔ** [BF] (22-1); 中午 **zhōngwǔ** [TW] (21-1)
 normal 正常 **zhèngcháng** [SV] (19-3)
 north 北部 **běibù** [PW] (20-4)
 North America 北美 **Běiměi** [PW] (24-1)

Northeast, Manchuria 东北 (東北) **Dōngběi** [PW] (14-4)
 Northeastern Chinese food 东北菜 (東北菜) **Dōngběi cài** [PH] (14-4)
 northern part (of an area) 北部 **běibù** [PW] (20-4)
 not a little... 没少... (沒少...) **méi shǎo...** [PT] (19-3)
 not a problem 不成问题 (不成問題) **bù chéng wèntí** [IE] (14-1)
 not able to compare 比不上 **bǐbùshàng** [RC] (16-4)
 not as good as 不如 **bù rú** [PT] (16-2)
 not at all 并不 (並不) **bìng bù** [A+A] (24-1); 根本 + NEGATIVE **gēnběn** [PT] (12-1); 哪儿的话 (哪兒的話) **nǎrde huà** [IE] (19-4); 一点...也不 (一點...也不) **yídiǎn(r) yě bù...** [PT] (13-1)
 not be able to make it on time 来不及 (來不及) **láibují** [RC] (15-3)
 not be able to say for sure 说不定 (說不定) **shuōbùding** [RC] (22-4)
 not be able to understand by reading 看不懂 **kànbudǒng** [RC] (20-2)
 not have enough time 来不及 (來不及) **láibují** [RC] (15-3)
 not have any use 没有用 (沒有用) **méiyǒu yòng** [PH] (20-2)
 not just that 不止 **bù zhǐ** [PH] (22-4)
 not only 不止 **bù zhǐ** [PH] (22-4)
 not only...but also 不但...而且 **búdàn...érqiě** [PT] (16-1)
 not present a problem 不成问题 (不成問題) **bù chéng wèntí** [IE] (14-1)
 not so bad 妈妈虎虎 (媽媽虎虎) **māmāhūhū** [IE] (24-2)
 not to be found 不见了 (不見了) **bú jiànle** [PH] (22-4)
 not until 才 **cái** [A] (12-3)
 not very much 不大 **bú dà** [A+A] (22-1)
 not very well 不大 **bú dà** [A+A] (22-1)
 notation 记号 (記號) **jìhào** [N] (22-4)
 note down 记下来 (記下來) **jìxiáilai** [RC] (17-2)
 notebook 本子 **běnzǐ** [N] (12-2)

notebook computer 笔记本电脑 (筆記本電腦) **bǐjìběn diànnǎo** [PH] (24-4)
 nothing special 普普通通 **pǔpǔtōngtōng** (23-3)
 novel 小说 (小說) **xiǎoshuō(r)** [N] (20-1)
 novelist 小说家 (小說家) **xiǎoshuōjiā** [N] (20-3)
 number 号码 (號碼) **hàomǎ(r)** [N] (17-1)
 number one in the world 世界第一 **shìjiè dìyī** (21-3)

O

O.K. 好了 **hǎole** [IE] (11-4)
 obedient 听话 (聽話) **tīnghuà** [VO] (21-2)
 obligation 义务 (義務) **yìwù** [N] (23-1)
 obtain 得到 **dédào** [RC] (21-3)
 occupy 占 (佔) **zhàn** [V] (17-2); 占领 (佔領) **zhànlǐng** [V] (23-1)
 ocean 海 **hǎi** [N] (16-2)
 ocean capacity 海量 **hǎiliàng** (16-2)
 odd number 单号 (單號) **dānhào** [N] (15-1)
 of course 当然 (當然) **dāngrán** [A] (15-4); 说的也是 (說的也是) **shuōde yě shì** [IE] (19-4); 应该的 (應該的) **yīnggāide** [IE] (22-3)
 off campus 校外 **xiàowài** [PW] (22-4)
 office 办公室 (辦公室) **bàngōngshì** [PW] (21-1)
 official 官方 **guānfāng** [AT] (23-3); 正式 **zhèngshì** [SV] (23-4)
 official language 官方语言 (官方語言) **guānfāng yǔyán** [PH] (23-3)
 officially 正式 **zhèngshì** [A] (23-4)
 offshore island 离岛 (離島) **lídǎo** [N] (23-4)
 often 常 **cháng** [A] (15-1); 常常 **chángcháng** [A] (15-1); 经常 (經常) **jīngcháng** [A] (19-3)
 oil 油 **yóu** [N] (11-4)
 old age 老年 **lǎonián** [N] (21-2)
 old man 老头 (老頭) **lǎotóu(r)** [N] (20-2)

old person or people 老年人 **lǎonián rén** [PH] (21-2)
 older generation ①老一代 **lǎo yídài** (20-4)
 Olympic Games ①奥运会 (奧運會) **Àoyùnhuì** [N] (23-4)
 on behalf of 代 **dài** [CV] (19-4)
 on behalf of A convey regards to B 代 A 向 B 问好 (代 A 向 B 問好) **dài A xiàng B wènǎo** [PT] (19-4)
 on some other day 改天 **gǎitiān** [TW] (16-1)
 on the body ①身上 **shēnshang** [N+L] (24-4)
 on the contrary 倒 **dào** [A] (22-4); ①反而 **fǎn'ér** [A] (24-4)
 on the one hand 一边 (一邊) **yibiān(r)** [PW] (18-2)
 on the one hand A on the other hand B 一边 A 一边 B (一邊 A 一邊 B) **yibiān(r) A yibiān(r) B** [PT] (18-2)
 once 等... **děng...** [PT] (17-2)
 One Country, Two Systems 一国两制 (一國兩制) **Yíguó Liǎngzhì** [PH] (23-1)
 one kind 一样 (一樣) **yiyàng** [NU+M] (13-3)
 one of... ...之一 **...zhīyī** [PT] (23-2)
 one...more...than the next 一...比一... **yī...bǐ yī...** (13-2)
 one's wife (polite) 内人 (內人) **nèirén** [N] (16-3)
 oneself 自己 **zìjǐ** [PR] (14-4)
 only ①才 **cái** [A] (18-1); 光 **guāng** [A] (23-2)
 only ...而已 **...éryǐ** [PT] (16-1); ①只不过 (只不過) **zhǐbúguò** [PH] (19-4)
 open ①公开 (公開) **gōngkāi** [SV] (20-2)
 open one's mouth ①开口 (開口) **kāikǒu** [VO] (16-2)
 open trade ①通商 **tōngshāng** [VO] (23-2)
 open wide (one's eyes) ①睁大 (睜大) **zhēngdà** [RC] (23-1)
 opening 口 **kǒu** [N] (23-4)
 operate ①操作 **cāozuò** [V] (24-4)
 opinion 看法 **kànǎ** [N] (18-3); ①想法 **xiǎngǎ** [N] (12-1)

oppose 对 (對) **duì** [V] (21-3)
 or 还是 (還是) **háishi** [CJ] (12-1); 或 **huò** [CJ] (11-2); 或是 **huòshì** [CJ] (11-2); 或者 **huòzhě** [CJ] (11-2); 要不然 **yàoburán** [MA] (11-2)
 orangutan ①红猩猩 (紅猩猩) **hóng xīngxing** [PH] (24-2)
 order 点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (14-1); ①命令 **mìnglìng** [N] (24-2); ①顺序 (順序) **shùnxù** [N] (24-3)
 order food 点菜 (點菜) **diǎncài** [VO] (14-1)
 ordinarily 平常 **píngcháng** [A] (15-1); 一般 **yībān** [MA] (23-2)
 ordinary 普通 **pǔtōng** [SV] (23-3); 一般 **yībān** [AT] (23-2)
 organization 单位 (單位) **dānwèi** [PW] (15-1); 社团 (社團) **shètuán** [N] (21-2); ①团 (團) **tuán** [N] (21-2)
 Oriental Beauty Tea ①东方美人茶 (東方美人茶) **Dōngfāng Měirén Chá** [N] (16-4)
 originally 本来 (本來) **běnlái** [MA] (13-4)
 others 别人 (別人) **biérén** [PR] (17-4); ①其余的 (其餘的) **qíyúde** [N] (24-1)
 otherwise 要不然 **yàoburán** [MA] (11-2)
 ought 该 (該) **gāi** [AV] (13-4); 应当 (應當) **yīngdāng** [AV] (15-4)
 ounce 两 (兩) **liǎng** [M] (14-2)
 out 出去 **-chūqu** [RE] (17-3)
 outer city ①外城 **wàichéng** [PW] (24-3)
 outflow ①外流 **wàiliú** [N] (22-3)
 outside of school ①校外 **xiàowài** [PW] (22-4)
 overcoat 大衣 **dàiyī** [N] (13-4)
 ox 牛 **niú** [N] (13-1)

P

pace 步 **bù** [M] (16-3)
 pacifism ①和平主义 (和平主義) **héping zhǔyì** [N] (19-3)
 pact 条约 (條約) **tiáoyuē** [N] (24-1)
 paint 画 (畫) **huà** [V] (20-1)
 paint a painting 画画 (畫畫) **huàhuà(r)** [VO] (20-1)
 painter (artist) 画家 (畫家) **huàjiā** [N] (20-3)
 painting 画 (畫) **huà** [N] (20-1)
 pair off against 对 (對) **duì** [V] (21-3)
 pair 双 (雙) **shuāng** [M] (13-3)
 paper 纸 (紙) **zhǐ** [N] (12-2)
 paper tiger ①纸老虎 (紙老虎) **zhǐ lǎohǔ** [PH] (24-2)
 paradise ①天堂 **tiāntáng** [N] (23-2)
 parents 父母 **fùmǔ** [N] (19-4); 父母亲 (父母親) **fùmǔqīn** [N] (20-2)
 park (piece of ground) 公园 (公園) **gōngyuán** [PW] (21-1)
 park (vehicles) 停车 (停車) **tíngchē** [VO] (11-4)
 parking lot 停车场 (停車場) **tíngchēchǎng** [PW] (11-4)
 part 部分 **bùfen** [M] (20-4); 分 **fēn** [M] (20-2)
 participate 参加 (參加) **cānjiā** [V] (14-3)
 pass (an examination or inspection) ①通过 (通過) **tōngguò** [RC] (19-2)
 pass away ①去世 **qùshì** [V] (24-1)
 pass by 过去 (過去) **guòqu** [RC] (13-4)
 pass on a message ①传话 (傳話) **chuánhuà** [VO] (17-2)
 pass through ①经过 (經過) **jīngguò** [RC] (22-3)
 passed on ①传来 (傳來) **chuánlái** [RC] (23-4)
 passenger van ①面包车 (麵包車) **miànbāochē** [N] (17-1)
 passport 护照 (護照) **hùzhào** [N] (22-2)
 pasta 面 (麵) **miàn** [N] (15-3)
 paste ①贴 (貼) **tiē** [V] (21-4)
 pastry 点心 (點心) **diǎnxīn** [N] (23-2)
 patriotism ①爱国主义 (愛國主義) **àiguó zhǔyì** [N] (19-3)
 pay ①工资 (工資) **gōngzī** [N] (21-2)
 pay attention (to) 理 **lǐ** [V] (20-4); 注意 **zhùyì** [V/VO] (19-2)
 pay by installments ①分期付款 **fēnqī fùkuǎn** [PH] (24-4)

peanut 花生 **huāshēng** [N] (22-4)
 pear 梨 **lí(r)** [N] (18-1)
 Pearl River 珠江 **Zhūjiāng** [PW] (23-4)
 peek at 偷看 **tōukàn** [V] (22-2)
 Peking opera 京剧 (京劇) **Jīngjù** [N] (20-2)
 Penang 檳城 (檳城) **Bīngchéng** [PW] (24-3)
 people 人们 (人們) **rénmen** [N] (16-4); 人民 **rénmín** [N] (20-2)
 People's Daily 人民日报 (人民日報) **Rénmín Ribào** [N] (20-2)
 People's Park 人民公园 (人民公園) **Rénmín Gōngyuán** [PW] (21-1)
 People's Republic of China 中华人民共和国 (中華人民共和國) **Zhōnghuá Rénmín Gònghéguó** [PW] (20-2)
 People's Theater 人民剧场 (人民劇場) **Rénmín Jùchǎng** [PW] (20-2)
 peppery hot 辣 **là** [SV] (16-3, 17-4)
 Pepsi-Cola® 百事可乐 (百事可樂) **Bǎishì Kělè** [N] (16-4)
 perceive 见 (見) **-jiàn** [RE] (12-4)
 percent 百分之... **bǎifēnzhi...** [PT] (20-2)
 perfume 香水 **xiāngshuǐ(r)** [N] (12-4)
 perhaps 也许 (也許) **yěxǔ** [MA] (22-1)
 period 时代 (時代) **shídài** [N] (21-4)
 permit 准 **zhǔn** [V] (22-3)
 person of talent 人才 **réncai** [N] (22-3)
 Philadelphia 费城 (費城) **Fèichéng** [PW] (22-4)
 philosopher 哲学家 (哲學家) **zhéxuéjiā** [N] (24-4)
 photo shop 照相馆 (照相館) **zhàoxiàngguǎn** [PW] (20-1)
 photo studio 照相馆 (照相館) **zhàoxiàngguǎn** [PW] (20-1)
 phrase 句 **jù** [M] (15-1)
 physical education 体育 (體育) **tǐyù** [N] (21-2)
 physical examination 体检 (體檢) **tǐjiǎn** [N] (22-3)
 physics 物理 **wùlǐ** [N] (20-4)

pick up guests 接客人 **jiē kèrén** [PH] (17-1)
 picture postcard 明信片 **míngxìnpiàn** [N] (19-4)
 place 放 **fàng** [V] (14-2)
 place(s) on the outside 外地 **wàidì** [PW] (24-4)
 place other than that where one normally is 外地 **wàidì** [PW] (24-4)
 place where something is located 所在地 **suǒzàidì** [N] (23-4)
 plain (large area of flat land) 平原 **píngyuán** [N] (19-3)
 plan 打算 **dāsuan** [AV/V] (14-3); 计划 (計劃) **jìhuà** [N/V] (20-3); 主意 **zhǔyì** [N] (13-2)
 planned economy 计划经济 (計劃經濟) **jìhuà jīngjì** [PH] (23-1)
 plant 种 (種) **zhòng** [V] (17-4)
 play 玩 **wán(r)** [N] (24-4); (a sport) 打 **dǎ** [V] (21-1); (chess or checkers) 下 **xià** [V] (20-1)
 play a ball game 打球 **dǎqiú** [VO] (21-1)
 play a joke on 跟...开个玩笑 (跟...開個玩笑) **gēn...kāi ge wánxiào** [PT] (21-4)
 please don't bother to see me out 请留步 (請留步) **qǐng liúbù** [IE] (18-4)
 please leave a message 请留言 (請留言) **qǐng liúyán** [EX] (17-2)
 pleased to meet you 请多指教 (請多指教) **qǐng duō zhǐjiào** [IE] (23-1)
 pleased with oneself 得意 **déyì** [SV] (21-3)
 point 地步 **dìbù** [N] (24-2)
 point at 指 **zhǐ** [V] (23-1)
 police 警察 **jǐngchá** [N] (22-2, 22-4)
 police officer 警察 **jǐngchá** [N] (22-2, 22-4)
 police station 警察局 **jǐngchájú** [PW] (22-2)
 policy 政策 **zhèngcè** [N] (23-3)
 polite 客气 (客氣) **kèqì** [SV] (15-4)
 popular 流行 **liúxíng** [SV] (19-2)
 porch 阳台 (陽台) **yángtái** [PW] (17-3)
 pork 猪肉 (豬肉) **zhūròu** [N] (24-2)

port 港口 **gǎngkǒu** [PW] (24-3)
 portion 部分 **bùfen** [M] (20-4)
 Portugal 葡萄牙 **Pútáoyá** [PW] (23-4)
 possibility 可能 **kěnéng** [N] (23-3)
 pot 壶 (壺) **hú** [M] (21-3)
 power failure 停电 (停電) **tíngdiàn** [VO] (17-4)
 power stops 停电 (停電) **tíngdiàn** [VO] (17-4)
 powerful 强 (強) **qiáng** [SV] (21-3); 强大 (強大) **qiángdà** [SV] (24-4)
 practice 练习 (練習) **liànxí** [V] (18-4, 22-4, 23-4)
 precise 准 (準) **zhǔn** [SV] (17-3)
 prefecture 州 **zhōu** [N] (11-4)
 prep school 预备中学 (預備中學) **yùbeī zhōngxué** [PH] (16-3)
 preparatory high school 预备中学 (預備中學) **yùbeī zhōngxué** [PH] (16-3)
 prepare 预备 (預備) **yùbeī** [V] (16-3)
 present as a gift 赠送 (贈送) **zèngsòng** [V] (24-2)
 present conditions 现状 (現狀) **xiànzhuàng** [N] (23-4)
 preserve 保存 **bǎocún** [V] (23-2)
 president 总统 (總統) **zǒngtǒng** [N] (23-2)
 press 压 (壓) **yā** [V] (15-3)
 pressure 压力 (壓力) **yālì** [N] (19-2)
 pretend 装 (裝) **zhuāng** [V] (24-4)
 pretty 漂亮 **piàoliang** [SV] (24-1); 相当 (相當) **xiāngdāng** [A] (18-1)
 pretty (to listen to) 好听 (好聽) **hǎotīng** [SV] (20-1)
 prevalent 流行 **liúxíng** [SV] (19-2)
 price 价钱 (價錢) **jiàqián** [N] (11-4)
 price list 价目表 (價目表) **jiàmùbiǎo** [N] (21-3)
 price of gasoline 油价 (油價) **yóujià** [N] (11-4)
 print 印 **yìn** [V] (24-3)
 private 私人 **sīrén** [AT] (24-1)
 private room (in a restaurant) 包间 (包間) **bāojiān** [PW] (20-4)
 probably 大约 (大約) **dàyuē** [A] (24-1)
 problem 问题 (問題) **wèntí** [N] (11-1)

produce ①出产 (出產) **chūchǎn** [V] (19-3); 生产 (生產) **shēngchǎn** [V] (19-3)

product ①产品 (產品) **chǎnpǐn** [N] (19-3; 23-2)

program 节目 (節目) **jiémù** [N] (21-3)

progress 进步 (進步) **jìnbù** [N/V] (19-4)

prohibit ①禁止 **jìnzhǐ** [V] (13-2)

pronunciation 发音 (發音) **fāyīn** [N] (22-4)

propagate ①宣传 (宣傳) **xuānchuán** [V] (23-1)

propose ①提议 (提議) **tíyì** [V] (21-3)

protect 保护 (保護) **bǎohù** [V] (22-2, 24-2)

provided that ①只要 **zhǐ yào** [PT] (22-4)

provincial official ①省官 **shěngguān** [N] (24-1)

psychologist ①心理学家 (心理學家) **xīnlǐxuéjiā** [N] (20-4)

psychology 心理学 (心理學) **xīnlǐxué** [N] (20-4)

Pu 普 **pǔ** [SN] (23-3)

public ①公开 (公開) **gōngkāi** [SV] (20-2); 公立 **gōnglì** [AT] (23-3); 公用 **gōngyòng** [AT] (14-1)

public administration 公共行政 **gōnggòng xíngzhèng** [PH] (23-3)

public school 公立学校 (公立學校) **gōnglì xuéxiào** [PH] (23-3)

public telephone 公用电话 (公用電話) **gōngyòng diànhuà** [PH] (14-1)

publicize ①宣传 (宣傳) **xuānchuán** [V] (23-1)

pull ①拉 **lā** [V] (15-3)

punctual ①准时 (準時) **zhǔnshí** [SV] (21-2)

purse 皮包 **píbāo** [N] (22-2)

pursue ①追 **zhuī** [V] (24-4)

put 放 **fàng** [V] (14-2)

put in 装 (裝) **zhuāng** [V] (24-4)

put into practice 实行 (實行) **shíxíng** [V] (23-1; 23-3)

put on 放上 **fàngshàng** [RC] (15-3)

put on (shoes, clothes) 穿 **chuān** [V] (13-3)

put on the table ①上桌子 **shàng zhuōzi** [PH] (15-4)

Q

Qiang 强 (強) **qiáng** [SN] (21-3)

Qing Dynasty ①清代 **qīngdài** [TW] (22-2); ②清朝 **qīngcháo** [TW] (24-3)

Qingdao ①青岛 (青島) **qīngdǎo** [PW] (23-2)

qualification ①条件 (條件) **tiáojiàn** [N] (23-4)

question 问题 (問題) **wèntí** [N] (11-1)

quick 快 **kuài** [SV] (11-1)

quickly 赶快 (趕快) **gǎnkuài** [A] (22-2); 快 **kuài** [A] (11-1)

quietly 小声 (小聲) **xiǎo shēng** [PH] (17-3)

quilt ①被子 **bèizi** [N] (22-2)

quite 够…的 (夠…的) **gòu...-de** [PT] (21-4); 怪…的 **guài...-de** [PT] (22-4); 满…的 (滿…的) **mǎn...-de** [PT] (16-1); ①相当 (相當) **xiāngdāng** [A] (18-1)

quiz 小考 **xiǎokǎo** [N] (19-1)

R

race ①人种 (人種) **rénzhǒng** [N] (24-1)

railroad ①铁路 (鐵路) **tiělù** [N] (22-4)

rain shoes 雨鞋 **yǔxié** [N] (13-3)

raincoat 雨衣 **yǔyī** [N] (13-4)

rainfall 雨量 **yǔliàng** [N] (16-2)

raise ①提高 **tígāo** [RC] (23-3); (raise animals) ①养 (養) **yǎng** [V] (24-4)

rank, be ranked 排名 **páimíng** [VO] (23-2)

rather 够…的 (夠…的) **gòu...-de** [PT] (21-4); 怪…的 **guài...-de** [PT] (22-4); ①相当 (相當) **xiāngdāng** [A] (18-1)

reach (an age or time limit) 满 (滿) **mǎn** [V] (14-2)

reach (by stretching) 够 (夠) **gòu** [V] (16-3)

reach the point that/where 到了…地步 **dào le...dìbù** [PT] (24-2)

read 读 (讀) **dú** [V] (22-2); 看书 (看書) **kànshū** [VO] (20-1)

read (a book) 看书 (看書) **kànshū** [VO] (12-2, 20-1)

read a newspaper 看报 (看報) **kànbào** [VO] (12-2)

read aloud 读 (讀) **dú** [V] (22-2)

reader ①读者 (讀者) **dúzhě** [N] (22-2)

real 真正 **zhēnzhèng** [AT] (23-2)

realize ①实现 (實現) **shíxiàn** [V] (23-2)

really 到底 **dàodǐ(r)** [MA] (21-4); 是吗 (是嗎) **shì ma** [IE] (20-1)

reason why...is because ①之所以…是因为 (之所以…是因為…) **zhī suóyī...shì yīnwèi** [PT] (24-1)

reasonable (in price) 合算 **hésuàn** [SV] (22-4)

rebuke ①骂 (罵) **mà** [V] (19-3)

receipt 发票 (發票) **fāpiào** [N] (22-4); ①收据 (收據) **shōujù** [N] (24-1)

receive 收 **shōu** [V] (24-3); 受 **shòu** [V] (14-2); 受到 **shòudào** [V] (24-1)

receive a phone call ①接电话 (接電話) **jiē diànhuà** [PH] (16-2)

receive an education ①受教育 **shòu jiàoyù** [PH] (21-2)

reckon 算 **suàn** [V] (13-3)

recognize 认 (認) **rèn** [V] (①19-2); 认识 (認識) **rènshi** [V] (15-2)

record 记 (記) **jì** [V] (17-2); ①记录下来 (記錄下來) **jìlùxiàlá** [RC] (24-1)

recorded message ①留言 **liúyán** [N] (18-4)

recreation ①娱乐 (娛樂) **yúlè** [N] (24-4)

red 红 (紅) **hóng** [SV] (17-3)

red color 红色 (紅色) **hóngsè** [N] (17-3)

red wine ①红酒 (紅酒) **hóngjiǔ** [N] (17-3)

refer to ①指 **zhǐ** [V] (23-1)

refuel 加油 **jiāyóu** [VO] (11-4)

regardless... 不管… **bùguǎn...** [PT] (①18-1, 23-4)

region ①地区 (地區) **dìqū** [N] (18-3); 区 (區) **qū** [N] (18-3)

regrettable ①可惜 **kěxī** [SV] (24-2)

related to A跟B有关 (A跟B有關)
A gēn B yǒuguān [PT] (23-3); ◎A跟B有关系 (A跟B有關係) **A gēn B yǒu guānxi** [PT] (16-3)
 relationship 关系 (關係) **guānxi** [N] (14-2)
 relax 放心 **fàngxīn** [VO] (11-1)
 relaxed ◆轻松 (輕鬆) **qīngsōng** [SV] (23-4)
 relevance 关系 (關係) **guānxi** [N] (14-2)
 reliable ◎可靠 **kěkào** [SV] (21-4)
 remainder ◆其余的 (其餘的) **qíyúde** [N] (24-1)
 remember firmly/well ◎记住 **jìzhu** [RC] (24-3)
 remind ◆提醒 **tíxǐng** [V] (20-1)
 Ren 任 **Rén** [SN] (19-4)
 repair 修 **xiū** [V] (21-4, 22-4)
 repair a vehicle 修车 (修車) **xiūchē** [VO] (22-4)
 repeat after someone 跟...说 (跟...說) **gēn...shuō** [PT] (11-3)
 replace ◎代替 **dàitì** [V] (16-4)
 reply ◆回答 **huídá** [V] (23-1, 24-1)
 report 报告 (報告) **bàogào** [N/V] (19-2, 22-2)
 reporter ◎记者 (記者) **jìzhě** [N] (11-2)
 reporters group ◎记者团 (記者團) **jìzhě tuán** [N] (21-2)
 representative (person) ◎代表人物 **dàibiǎo rénwù** [PH] (24-4)
 Republic of China 中华民国 (中華民國) **Zhōnghuá Mínguó** [PW] (20-2)
 republic 共和国 (共和國) **gònghéguó** [N] (20-2)
 request leave 请假 (請假) **qǐngjià** [VO] (21-2)
 requirement ◎条件 (條件) **tiáojiàn** [N] (23-4)
 rescue ◆救 **jiù** [V] (24-4)
 research institute ◎研究院 **yánjiūyuàn** [PW] (22-1)
 research 研究 **yánjiū** [V/N] (20-2)
 resemble 像 **xiàng** [V] (13-2)
 reserve 定 **dìng** [V] (14-3)
 resident ◆居民 **jūmín** [N] (24-3)

resolve 解决 (解決) **jiějué** [V] (11-1)
 resolve to do something ◎立志 **lìzhì** [VO] (22-1)
 respect ◆尊敬 **zūnjìng** [V] (24-1)
 respond with a letter ◎回信 **huíxìn** [VO] (19-4)
 responsibility 责 (責) **zé** (19-4); 责任 (責任) **zérèn** [N] (19-4)
 rest ◆休息 **xiūxi** [V] (20-4, 21-2, 24-4)
 restaurant 饭馆 (飯館) **fànguǎn(r)** [PW] (16-4); 馆子 (館子) **guǎnzi** [PW] (16-4); 酒楼 (酒樓) **jiǔlóu** [PW] (23-2)
 result 成绩 (成績) **chéngjī** [N] (19-2); 结果 (結果) **jiéguǒ** [N] (22-4)
 return ◆回归 (回歸) **huíguī** [V] (23-4)
 reverse ◆颠倒 (顛倒) **diāndǎo** [RC] (24-3)
 revert ◆回归 (回歸) **huíguī** [V] (23-4)
 revolve 转 (轉) **zhuǎn/zhuàn** [V] (11-3)
 rice wine ◎米酒 **mǐjiǔ** [N] (14-2)
 rich 有钱 (有錢) **yǒuqián** [SV] (12-4)
 ridicule 笑话 (笑話) **xiàohuà** [V] (15-3)
 right away 马上 (馬上) **mǎshàng** [A] (18-1); 这 (這) **zhè** [A] (18-1)
 right brain ◎右脑 (右腦) **yòunǎo** [N] (24-4)
 right eye 右眼 **yòuyǎn** [N] (19-3)
 right hand 右手 **yòushǒu** [N/PW] (11-3)
 right-hand side 右手边 (右手邊) **yòushǒubiān** [PW] (11-3)
 ringgit (Malaysian currency) ◆林吉 **Línjí** [N] (24-4)
 river 河 **hé** [N] (16-2)
 river bank ◎河岸 **hé'àn** [N] (22-4)
 rivers ◎河流 **héliú** [V] (18-4)
 riverside ◎河岸 **hé'àn** [N] (22-4)
 roads ◎街道 **jiēdào** [N] (24-3); 马路 (馬路) **mǎlù** [N] (22-4)
 romantic movie 爱情片 (愛情片) **àiqíngpiàn** [N] (20-4)
 Rong 容 **Róng** [SN] (18-4)
 room 房间 (房間) **fángjiān** [N] (11-3); ◎室 **shì** [BF] (21-1); 屋子 **wūzi** [N] (18-1)

room or house rent ◎房钱 (房錢) **fángqián** [N] (22-4)
 roommate 室友 **shìyǒu** [N] (21-1)
 root 根 **gēn** [N] (◎22-3)
 round the world ◎环球 (環球) **huánqiú** [AT] (24-2)
 routine ◎日常 **richáng** [AT] (18-4)
 row 排 **pái** [M] (20-4)
 rubber tree ◆橡胶树 (橡膠樹) **xiàngjiāo shù** [PH] (24-1)
 run 跑 **pǎo** [V] (19-1); 跑步 **pǎobù** [VO] (19-1)
 run after ◆追 **zhuī** [V] (24-4)
 run all over the place 跑来跑去 (跑來跑去) **pǎolái pǎoqù** (19-1)
 run away 跑掉 **pǎodiào** [RC] (22-3); ◆逃跑 **táopǎo** [V] (23-4); ◆逃走 **táozǒu** [V] (23-4)
 run back 跑回去 **pǎohuíqu** [RC] (22-2)
 run off 跑掉 **pǎodiào** [RC] (22-3)
 run over here 跑来 (跑來) **pǎolái** (19-1)
 run over there 跑去 **pǎoqù** (19-1)
 run paces 跑步 **pǎobù** (19-1)
 run to 跑到 **pǎodào** [V+PV] (22-2)
 running 跑步 **pǎobù** [N] (19-1)
 rush 赶 (趕) **gǎn** [V] (22-2)
 rush as quickly as possible to a place 尽快赶到 (儘快趕到) **jìnkǜai gǎndào** (22-2)
 rush over and pounce on ◆扑过去 (撲過去) **pūguoqu** [RC] (24-4)
 rush to a place 赶到 (趕到) **gǎndào** [RC] (22-2)

S

sack ◆袋子 **dàizi** [N] (24-4)
 safe ◎安全 (安全) **ānquán** [SV] (22-3)
 safety inspection ◎安全检查 (安全檢查) **ānquán jiǎnchá** [PH] (22-3)
 sales clerk ◎店员 (店員) **diànyuán** [N] (17-3)
 saliva ◎口水 **kǒushuǐ** [N] (12-4)
 same ◎同 **tóng** [SP] (16-3); 一样 (一樣) **yíyàng** [NU+M] (13-3)

same as 同 A跟B没什么两样 (A跟B 沒什麼兩樣) **A gēn B méi shénme liǎngyàng** [PT] (19-4); A跟B一样 (A跟B一樣) **A gēn B yíyàng** [PT] (13-3)

satisfied 同如意 **rúyì** [SV] (19-3)

Saturday 周六 (週六) **zhōuliù** [TW] (23-3)

save 同存 **cún** [V] (23-2); (rescue) 救 **jiù** [V] (24-4); 节省 (節省) **jiéshěng** [V] (13-2)

save money 同存钱 (存錢) **cúnqián** [VO] (23-2)

say 讲 (講) **jiǎng** [V] (11-3)

say to 跟...说 (跟...說) **gēn...shuō** (11-3); 跟...讲 (跟...講) **gēn... jiǎng** [PT] (11-3)

scare 吓 (嚇) **xià** [V] (23-4)

scent 同香味 **xiāngwèi** [N] (17-4)

scented tea 同香片 **xiāngpiàn** [N] (16-4)

scholarship 同学问 (學問) **xuéwèn** [N] (18-1)

school subject 科 **kē** [N] (24-3)

school team 校队 (校隊) **xiàoduì** [N] (21-1)

schoolwork 功课 (功課) **gōngkè** [N] (21-1)

science 科学 (科學) **kēxué** [N] (24-3)

scientist 科学家 (科學家) **kēxuéjiā** [N] (24-3)

scold 骂 (罵) **mà** [V] (19-3, 23-1, 24-1)

script 同文字 **wénzì** [N] (19-2)

sea 海 **hǎi** [N] (16-2)

sea cucumber 同海参 (海參) **hǎishēn** [N] (15-2)

sea slug 同海参 (海參) **hǎishēn** [N] (15-2)

seasoning 调料 (調料) **tiáoliào** [N] (15-4)

seat 座位 **zuòwèi** [N] (21-4)

second tone 第二声 (第二聲) **dì'èrshēng** [N] (17-3)

secretly look at 偷看 **tōukàn** [V] (22-2)

section 同片 **piàn** [M] (17-4)

secure 同安全 (安全) **ānquán** [SV] (22-3)

security check 同安全检查 (安全檢查) **ānquán jiǎnchá** [PH] (22-3)

see 看到 **kàndào** [RC] (11-3); 见 (見) **jiàn** [V] (11-2, 12-4); 看见 (看見) **kànjian** [RC] (12-4)

see a doctor 看病 **kànbìng** [VO] (22-1)

see a movie 看电影 (看電影) **kàn diànyǐng(r)** (20-3)

see a showing of a movie 看场电影 (看場電影) **kàn chǎng diànyǐng(r)** (20-3)

see a patient 看病 **kànbìng** [VO] (22-1)

see each other 同见面 (見面) **jiànmiàn** [VO] (21-2)

see someone off or out 送 **sòng** [V] (18-2)

see you in a while 一会儿见 (一會兒見) **yíhuǐr jiàn** [IE] (11-3)

see you tomorrow 明天见 (明天見) **míngtiān jiàn** [IE] (11-2)

select 同点 (點) **diǎn** [V] (22-1); 选 (選) **xuǎn** [V] (18-1)

self-satisfied 同得意 **déyì** [SV] (21-3)

sell off 卖掉 (賣掉) **màidiào** [RC] (22-3)

semester 学期 (學期) **xuéqī** [N] (19-2)

send a letter (to where speaker is) 来信 (來信) **láixìn** [VO] (19-4)

send one's regards to 问好 (問好) **wèn'hǎo** [RC] (18-1)

sentence 句 **jù** [M] (15-1); 句子 **jùzi** [N] (15-1)

separate 分 **fēn** [V] (14-3)

separate room (in a restaurant) 同包间 (包間) **bāojiān** [PW] (20-4)

sequence 同顺序 (順序) **shùnxù** [N] (24-3)

serious 同认真 (認真) **rènzhēn** [SV] (23-4); 同严重 (嚴重) **yánzhòng** [SV] (18-1)

servant 同用人 **yòng rén** [N] (21-4)

serve as 当 (當) **dāng** [V] (20-3); 服务 (服務) **fúwù** [V] (16-1)

serve as 同做 **zuò** [V] (18-1)

serve as host 做东 (做東) **zuòdōng** [VO] (16-1)

Sesame Hot Spicy Medley 同麻辣杂拌儿 (麻辣雜拌兒) **Málà Zábàn** [PH] (16-3)

sesame seed oil 香油 **xiāngyóu** [N] (15-4)

settle 定 **dìng** [V] (17-1)

settled 定 **-dìng** [RE] (24-4)

settle privately 同私了 **sīliǎo** [V] (22-4)

Seven-Eleven® 统一 (統一) **Tōngyī** [PW] (23-2)

Seven-Up® 七喜 **Qīxǐ** [N] (16-4)

sever 同断绝 (斷絕) **duànjué** [V] (24-2)

shadow boxing 太极 (太極) **Tàijǐ** [N] (21-1)

Shanghai food 上海菜 **Shànghǎi cài** [PH] (14-4)

shape 样儿 (樣兒) **yàng'r** [N] (22-4)

sharp (of clock times) 整 **zhěng** [BF] (21-2)

Shi 石 **Shí** [SN] (16-2); 史 **Shǐ** [SN] (23-4)

shine 照 **zhào** [V] (20-1)

ship 同船 (船) **chuán** [N] (19-1)

shoe 鞋 **xié** [N] (13-3)

shoe factory 鞋厂 (鞋廠) **xiéchǎng** [PH] (13-3)

shoe store 鞋店 **xiédiàn** [PH] (13-3)

shop 店 **diàn** [PW] (11-3); 商店 **shāngdiàn** [PW] (23-2)

shop assistant 同店员 (店員) **diànyuán** [N] (17-3)

short 同短 **duǎn** [SV] (24-3)

short of 缺少 **quēshǎo** [V] (24-3)

shortcoming 同缺点 (缺點) **quēdiǎn** [N] (24-3)

should 该 (該) **gāi** [AV] (13-4); 应当 (應當) **yīngdāng** [AV] (15-4); 应该 (應該) **yīnggāi** [AV] (13-4)

showing respect is not as good as following orders 同恭敬不如从命 (恭敬不如從命) **gōngjìng bù rú cóng mìng** [EX] (16-2)

Sichuan food 川菜 **Chuāncài** [N] (14-4)

Sichuan-style restaurant 同川菜馆子 (川菜館子) **Chuāncài guǎnzi** [PH] (16-4)

side 同边 (邊) **biān** [PW] (24-3); 方面 **fāngmiàn** [N] (23-2); 同面 **miàn** [M] (24-1)

sign 同记号 (記號) **jìhao** [N] (22-4); 同签 (簽) **qiān** [V] (24-2)

Sima 司马 (司馬) **Sīmǎ** [SN] (18-1)
 Sima Guang 司马光 (司馬光)
Sīmǎ Guāng (person's name) (24-4)
 similarly 同样地 (同樣地)
tóngyàngde [A] (19-2)
 simple 简单 (簡單) **jiǎndān** [SV]
 (15-1)
 simple meal 便饭 (便飯) **biànfàn** [N]
 (16-1)
 simplified character 简体字 (簡體字)
jiǎntǐzì [N] (◎19-2, 23-3)
 simply …就是 …**jiù shì** [PT] (18-4)
 since 既然 **jìrán** [MA] (18-2); 既
 然…就… **jìrán…jiù…** [PT] (18-2); 自
 从…以后 (自從…以後) **zìcóng…**
yǐhòu [PT] (23-3)
 since the dawn of history 有史以
 来 (有史以來) **yǒu-shǐ-yǐ-lái** [EX]
 (23-4)
 sing 唱 **chàng** [V] (20-1)
 sing songs 唱歌 **chànggē(r)** [VO] (20-1)
 sing together 合唱 **héchàng** [V]
 (23-4)
 Singapore 新加坡 **Xīnjiāpō** [PW]
 (19-2, 20-2, 24-1)
 Singaporean 新加坡人 **Xīnjiāpō**
rén [PH] (24-2)
 singer 歌手 **gēshǒu** [N] (23-4)
 single bed 单人床 (單人床)
dānrénchuáng [N] (17-4)
 single room 单人房 (單人房)
dānrénfáng [N] (15-1)
 sink 沉 **chén** [V] (22-4)
 sit in/on 坐 **zuò** [CV] (11-1)
 site 所在地 **suǒzài** [N] (23-4)
 situated at 位于 (位於) **wèiyú** [V+PV]
 (23-4)
 situation 地步 **dìbù** [N] (24-2)
 size 大小 **dàxiǎo** [N] (13-3)
 sleep 睡 **shuì** [V] (14-1, 24-4); 睡
 觉 (睡覺) **shuìjiào** [VO] (19-4)
 slice 切 **qiē** [V] (13-1)
 slipper 便鞋 **biànxué** [N] (14-1)
 slow 慢 **màn** [SV] (11-1)
 small child 小孩子 **xiǎoháizi** [PH]
 (18-1)
 small room 小屋 **xiǎowū** [N] (15-3)

small town 小镇 (小鎮) **xiǎozhèn**
[PW] (19-4)
 smart 聪明 (聰明) **cōngmíng** [SV]
 (21-4, 22-4, 24-1, 24-4)
 smash 打破 **dǎpò** [RC] (22-4)
 smell 味儿 (味兒) **wèir** [N] (16-3)
 Smile and you're 10 years younger
 笑一笑，十年少 **xiào yí xiào,**
shínián shǎo [IE] (18-3)
 smoke 抽烟 (抽煙) **chōuyān** [VO]
 (18-3); 吸烟 (吸煙) **xīyān** [VO] (18-
 3); 烟 (煙) **yān** [N] (18-3)
 smoking section 吸烟区 (吸煙區)
xīyān qū [PH] (18-3)
 snack 点心 (點心) **diǎnxīn** [N] (23-2);
 小吃 **xiǎochī** [N] (14-1, 16-3)
 snack shop 小吃店 **xiǎochī diàn**
[PH] (14-1)
 snake 蛇 **shé** [N] (20-2, 21-3)
 sneakers 球鞋 **qiúxié** [N] (21-1)
 so as to 以便 **yǐbiàn** [PT] (14-4)
 so long as 只要 **zhǐ yào** [PT] (22-4)
 so that something is good 好 **-hǎo** [RE]
 (12-1)
 soccer 足球 **zúqiú** [N] (21-3)
 soccer club 足球社 **zúqiú shè** [PH]
 (21-3)
 soccer team 足球队 (足球隊)
zúqiú duì [PH] (21-3)
 socialism 社会主义 (社會主義)
shèhuì zhǔyì [PH] (21-2)
 society 社会 (社會) **shèhuì** [N] (21-2)
 sociology 社会学 (社會學)
shèhuìxué [N] (21-2)
 soda 汽水 **qìshuǐ(r)** [N] (16-4)
 software 软件 (軟件) **ruǎnjiàn** [N]
 (24-4)
 soil 土地 **tǔdì** [N] (13-2)
 sold out 卖完 (賣完) **màiwán** (11-2)
 solve 解决 (解決) **jiějué** [V] (11-1)
 some 一些 **yìxiē** [NU+M] (12-2, 17-4);
 些 **xiē** [M] (12-2)
 something one ought to do 应该的
 (應該的) **yīnggāide** [IE] (22-3)
 song 歌 **gē(r)** [N] (20-1)
 Song Dynasty 宋朝 **Sòngcháo** [TW]
 (24-4)
 soon 快 **kuài** [A] (11-1)

sooner or later 早晚 **zǎowǎn** [MA]
 (22-1)
 so-so 妈妈虎虎 (媽媽虎虎)
māmāhūhū [IE] (24-2)
 sound 声音 (聲音) **shēngyīn** [N]
 (17-3)
 source 来源 (來源) **láiyuán** [N]
 (23-4)
 south 南部 **nánbù** [PW] (20-4)
 South Africa 南非 **Nánfēi** [PW] (15-1)
 South America 南美 **Nánměi** [PW]
 (24-1)
 South China tiger 华南虎 (華南虎)
Huánánhǔ [N] (24-2)
 Southeast Asia 东南亚 (東南亞)
Dōngnányà [PW] (24-1)
 southern part (of an area) 南部
nánbù [PW] (20-4)
 soybean milk 豆浆 (豆漿)
dòujiāng [N] (24-3)
 Spanish 西语 (西語) **Xīyǔ** [N]
 (15-1)
 speak 讲 (講) **jiǎng** [V] (11-3); 讲话
 (講話) **jiǎnghuà** [VO] (11-3); 谈话
 (談話) **tánhuà** [VO] [N] (18-2)
 speak Chinese 讲中国话 (講中國
 話) **jiǎng Zhōngguó huà** (11-3)
 speak frankly 直说 (直說) **zhí shuō**
[PH] (18-3)
 speak the truth 说实话 (說實話)
shuō shíhuà [IE] (22-2)
 special administrative region 特
 别行政区 (特別行政區) **tèbié**
xíngzhèngqū [PH] (23-3)
 special flavor 风味 (風味) **fēngwèi(r)**
[N] (14-4)
 specialist 专家 (專家) **zhuānjiā** [N]
 (12-1); 专员 (專員) **zhuānyuán**
[N] (16-1)
 species 品种 (品種) **pǐnzhǒng** [N]
 (17-4)
 spend (money, time) 花 **huā** [V] (19-1)
 spend money 花钱 (花錢) **huāqián**
[VO] (19-1)
 spend time 花时间 (花時間) **huā**
shíjiān [PH] (19-1)
 spice 香料 **xiāngliào** [N] (23-4)
 spirits 白酒 **báijiǔ** [N] (14-2); 酒 **jiǔ**
[N] (14-2)

spoken language 口语 (口語) **kǒuyǔ** [N] (19-3)
 sponsored by 由...赞助 (由...讚助) **yóu...zànzhù** [PT] (24-3)
 sport 运动 (運動) **yùndòng** [N] (21-1)
 spouse 爱人 (愛人) **àiren** [N] (16-3)
 Spring Festival 春节 (春節) **Chūnjié** [TW] (21-2)
 spring 春天 **chūntiān** [TW] (21-2)
 spring vacation 春假 **chūnjià** [N] (21-2)
 square 平方 **píngfāng** [AT] (23-1);
 ② 正方 **zhèngfāng** [N] (24-3)
 square kilometer 平方公里 **píngfāng gōnglǐ** [PH] (23-1)
 stand 受 **shòu** [V] (14-2)
 standard 水平 **shuǐpíng** [N] (23-3);
 ② 准 (準) **zhǔn** [SV] (17-3)
 Standard Chinese 普通话 (普通話) **Pǔtōnghuà** [N] (23-3)
 staple food 主食 **zhǔshí** [N] (14-2)
 star 星星 **xīngxīng** [N] (24-3)
 starting from 从...起 (從...起) **cóng...qǐ** [PT] (11-4)
 state 州 **zhōu** [N] (11-4)
 state of mind 心情 **xīnqíng** [N] (18-3)
 statement 谈话 (談話) **tánhuà** [N] (18-2)
 statistics 统计学 (統計學) **tǒngjìxué** [N] (23-2)
 stature 个子 (個子) **gèzi** [N] (21-1)
 status quo 现状 (現狀) **xiànzhuàng** [N] (23-4)
 steal 偷 **tōu** [V] (22-2)
 steal a glance at 偷看 **tōukàn** [V] (22-2)
 step 步 **bù** [M] (16-3)
 stick 贴 (貼) **tiē** [V] (21-4)
 stone 石头 (石頭) **shítou** [N] (16-2)
 stop 停 **tíng** [V] (11-4); ② 停下来 (停下來) **tíngxiàlái** [RC] (24-4)
 stop a car 停车 (停車) **tíngchē** [VO] (11-4)
 stop the water 停水 **tíngshuǐ** [VO] (12-4)
 store 店 **diàn** [PW] (11-3); 商店 **shāngdiàn** [PW] (23-2)

story 故事 **gùshi** [N] (20-3)
 stout 胖 **pàng** [SV] (24-3)
 straight up to 直到 **zhí dào** [PH] (19-1)
 straightforward 直 **zhí** [SV] (18-3)
 strange 怪 **guài** [SV] (20-1); 奇怪 **qíguài** [SV] (18-1, 20-1, 22-2, 24-4)
 streets 街 **jiē** [N] (18-2); ② 街道 **jiēdào** [N] (24-3)
 strength 力量 **lìliang** [N] (18-4); 力气 (力氣) **lìqì** [N] (18-4)
 stretch 片 **piàn** [M] (17-4)
 strong 强 (強) **qiáng** [SV] (21-3)
 student 学员 (學員) **xuéyuán** [N] (16-1)
 student ID 学生证 (學生證) **xuéshēngzhèng** [N] (22-3)
 student who studies abroad 留学生 (留學生) **liúxuéshēng** [N] (14-4)
 studies 学习 (學習) **xuéxí** [N] (15-2)
 studious 用功 **yònggōng** [SV] (21-1)
 study 读 (讀) **dú** [V] (22-2); 读书 (讀書) **dúshū** [VO] (22-2); 书房 (書房) **shūfáng** [PW] (12-2); 修 **xiū** [V] (21-4); 学习 (學習) **xuéxí** [V/N] (15-2); 研究 **yánjiū** [V/N] (20-2)
 study abroad 留学 (留學) **liúxué** [VO] (14-4)
 study as a graduate student 读研究生 (讀研究生) **dú yánjiūshēng** [PH] (22-2)
 study medicine 读医 (讀醫) **dúyī** [VO] (22-2)
 stuffing 馅儿 (餡兒) **xiànr** [N] (15-4)
 stupid 笨 **bèn** [SV] (22-2)
 subdialect 次方言 **cifāngyán** [N] (12-4)
 submerged 沉 **chén** [V] (22-4)
 substitute 代 **dài** [V/CV] (16-4); ② 代替 **dàitì** [V] (16-4)
 substitute A for B 以A代B **yǐ A dài B** [PT] (16-4)
 substitute teacher 代课老师 (代課老師) **dàikè lǎoshī** [PH] (16-4)
 succeed 成功 **chénggōng** [V] (21-1)
 succeed in eating 吃到 **chīdào** [RC] (16-3)
 successive dynasties 历代 (歷代) **lìdài** [N] (23-4)

suddenly 突然 **tūrán** [A] (23-4, 24-4)
 suffer disruption of water supply 停水 **tíngshuǐ** [VO] (12-4)
 suffer injury 受伤 (受傷) **shòushāng** [VO] (22-4)
 sugar 糖 **táng** [N] (22-2)
 suggest 提议 (提議) **tíyì** [V] (21-3)
 Sui 随 (隨) **Suí** [SN] (14-1)
 suit 西装 (西裝) **xīzhuāng** [N] (24-4)
 Sun Quan 孙权 (孫權) **Sūn Quán** (person's name) (21-4)
 Sunday 周日 (週日) **zhōurì** [TW] (23-3)
 sunlight 阳光 (陽光) **yángguāng** [N] (23-2)
 sunshine 阳光 (陽光) **yángguāng** [N] (23-2)
 superior 上司 **shàngsī** [N] (15-1)
 supported by 由...赞助 (由...讚助) **yóu...zànzhù** [PT] (24-3)
 supreme deity 上帝 **shàngdì** [N] (24-2)
 surgery 外科 **wàikē** [N] (24-3)
 surroundings 环境 (環境) **huánjìng** [N] (24-2)
 sweater 毛衣 **máoyī** [N] (13-4)
 Sweet and Sour Pork 糖醋里脊 (糖醋裡脊) **Tángcù Lǐjǐ** [PH] (16-3)
 sweets 糖 **táng** [N] (24-3); 糖果 **tángguǒ** [N] (24-2)
 switchboard 总机 (總機) **zǒngjī** [N] (17-1)
 symbol 象征 (象徵) **xiàngzhēng** [N] (24-2)
 system 系统 (系統) **xìtǒng** [N] (24-4); 制度 **zhìdù** [N] (23-1)

T

table 桌 **zhuō** [BF] (14-3); (for banquets) [M] (14-3); 桌子 **zhuōzi** [N] (14-3)
 Taiji 太极 (太極) **Tàijí** [N] (21-1)
 Taipa 囡仔 **Dàngzǎi** [PW] (23-4)
 Taipei Municipal First Girls' Senior High School 北一女 **Běiyī'nǚ** [PW] (19-4)

Taiwanese food 台湾菜 (台灣菜)

Táiwān cài [PH] (14-4)

take 拿 **ná** [V] (12-1); 以 **yǐ** [CV] (16-4); (courses) 修 **xiū** [V] (21-4); (photographs) 照 **zhào** [V] (20-1); (means of transportation) 坐 **zuò** [CV] (11-1)

take (moves object before verb) 把 **bǎ** [CV] (15-3)

take a boat 坐船 (坐船) **zuò chuán** (19-1)

take a bath 洗澡 **xǐzǎo** [VO] (24-4)

take a photograph 照相 **zhàoxiàng** [VO] (20-1)

take a step 走一步 **zǒu yí bù** (16-3)

take a test or exam 考 **kǎo** [V] (19-1); 考试 (考試) **kǎoshì** [VO] (19-1)

take a vacation 放假 **fàngjià** [VO] (21-2)

take an airplane 坐飞机 (坐飛機) **zuò fēijī** (19-1)

take...as the main thing 以...为主 (以...為主) **yǐ...wéi zhǔ** [PT] (23-2)

take care 慢走 **màn zǒu** [IE] (11-1)

take care of 办 (辦) **bàn** [V] (12-1)

take care of matters 办事 (辦事) **bànshì** [VO] (12-1)

take good care of yourself 多保重 **duō bǎozhòng** [IE] (19-4)

Take it easy! 慢走啊! **Màn zǒu a!** (16-3)

take leave 告别 (告別) **gàobié** [V] (19-3)

take off and fly 起飞 (起飛) **qǐfēi** [V] (23-2)

take out 抽 **chōu** [V] (18-3)

take over 拿去 **náqu** [RC] (13-4); 拿过去 (拿過去) **náguoqu** [RC] (13-4)

take part 参加 (參加) **cānjiā** [V] (14-3)

take the place of 代 **dài** [V/CV] (16-4)

take your time 慢慢来 (慢慢來) **màn màn lái** [IE] (13-2)

take your time eating 慢用 **màn yòng** [IE] (16-3)

talent 才能 **cáinéng** [N] (23-4)

talk 谈 (談) **tán** [V] (18-2); 谈话 (談話) **tánhuà** [VO] (18-2)

talk about 讲 (講) **jiǎng** [V] (11-3)

Tamil (language) 坦米尔语 (坦米爾語) **Tǎnmǐ'ěryǔ** [N] (24-1)

tank up 加油 **jiāyóu** [VO] (11-4)

Taoist school of thought 道家 **Dàojiā** [N] (24-4)

taste 色香味 **sè xiāng wèi** (16-4); 味道 **wèidào** [N] (15-2)

tea 茶 **chá** [N] (16-4)

tea plant 茶树 (茶樹) **cháshù** [N] (17-4)

tea tree 茶树 (茶樹) **cháshù** [N] (17-4)

teach 教导 (教導) **jiàodǎo** [V] (23-1); 教书 (教書) **jiāoshū** [VO] (19-4); 教学 (教學) **jiāoxué** [V] (23-3)

teach in place of someone 代课 (代課) **dàikè** [VO] (16-4)

teaching 教导 (教導) **jiàodǎo** [N] (23-1)

teahouse 茶馆 (茶館) **cháguǎn(r)** [PW] (16-4)

team 队 (隊) **duì** [N] (21-1)

tear 破 **pò** [V] (22-4)

television 电视 (電視) **diànshì** [N] (21-3)

television journalist 电视记者 (電視記者) **diànshì jìzhě** [PH] (21-3)

television program 电视节目 (電視節目) **diànshì jiémù** [PH] (21-3)

television reporter 电视记者 (電視記者) **diànshì jìzhě** [PH] (21-3)

television set 电视机 (電視機) **diànshìjī** [N] (21-3)

television station 电视台 (電視台) **diànshìtái** [N] (21-3)

tell 告诉 (告訴) **gàosu** [V] (17-2); 跟...讲 (跟...講) **gēn...jiǎng** [PT] (11-3); 跟...说 (跟...說) **gēn...shuō** [PT] (11-3)

tell a joke 讲笑话 (講笑話) **jiǎng xiàohuà** (15-3); 说笑话 (說笑話) **shuō xiàohuà** (15-3)

tell a story 讲故事 (講故事) **jiǎng gùshi** [PH] (20-3); 说故事 (說故事) **shuō gùshi** [PH] (20-3)

tell the truth 说实话 (說實話) **shuō shíhuà** [IE] (22-2); 说实在的 (說實在的) **shuō shízàide** [PH] (19-4)

temperature 气温 (氣溫) **qìwēn** [N] (22-1)

temporarily 暂时 (暫時) **zànshí** [A] (24-4)

ten cents 角 **jiǎo** [M] (15-3)

tennis 网球 (網球) **wǎngqiú** [N] (24-4)

tens of thousands (of) 成千上万 (成千上萬) **chéngqiānshàngwàn** [EX] (22-3)

term 学期 (學期) **xuéqī** [N] (19-2)

term paper 学期报告 (學期報告) **xuéqī bàogào** [PH] (19-2)

terrible 可怕 **kěpà** [SV] (17-4)

territory 土地 **tǔdì** [N] (13-2)

test 考 **kǎo** [V] (19-1); 考试 (考試) **kǎoshì** [N] (19-1)

test question 题 (題) **tí** [N] (24-3)

thank 感谢 (感謝) **gǎnxiè** [V] (15-3)

thanks 多谢 (多謝) **duō xiè** [IE] (12-3)

that will do ...得了 ...**déle** [PT] (22-4)

that's for sure 可不是 **kě bú shì** [IE] (21-4)

that's right 说的也是 (說的也是) **shuōde yě shì** [IE] (19-4); 没错 (沒錯) **méi cuò** [IE] (22-3)

that's terrible 不得了 **bùdéliǎo** [IE] (23-1)

the more A the more B 越A越B **yuè A yuè B** [PT] (15-2)

then 当时 (當時) **dāngshí** [TW] (23-3)

then and only then 才 **cái** [A] (12-3)

there is no need to 用不着 (用不著) **yòngbuzháo** [RC] (16-4)

thereupon 于是 (於是) **yúshì** [CJ] (24-4)

these 这些 (這些) **zhèxiē** (12-2)

thesis 论文 (論文) **lùnwén** [N] (19-2)

thief 小偷 **xiǎotōu** [N] (22-2)

thin 瘦 **shòu** [SV] (22-1)

thin pancake 薄饼 (薄餅) **báobǐng** [N] (15-3)

thing 事情 **shìqing** [N] (18-3)

think 看 **kàn** [V] (11-4); 认为 (認為) **rènwéi** [V] (19-2); 想 **xiǎng** [V] (12-2)

think of 想起来 (想起來) **xiǎngqilai** [RC] (18-4)

thinker 思想家 **sīxiǎngjiā** [N] (24-1)

- third tone 第三声 (第三聲) **disānshēng** [N] (17-3)
- this evening 今晚 **jīnwǎn** [TW] (15-4)
- this place 此地 **cǐdì** [PW] (24-1)
- those 那些 **nèixiē** [SP+M] (12-2)
- though 虽然 (雖然) **suīrán** [PT] (16-4); 虽然...但是... (雖然...但是...) **suīrán...dànshi...** [PT] (16-4); 虽然...可是... (雖然...可是...) **suīrán...kěshi...** [PT] (16-4)
- The Analects* 论语 (論語) **Lúnyǔ** [N] (24-1)
- The Thousand Character Primer 千字文 **Qiān Zì Wén** [N] (22-2)
- The Three Character Classic 三字经 (三字經) **Sān Zì Jīng** [N] (22-2)
- The Three-Character Donkey 三字驴 (三字驢) **Sān Zì Lú** (21-4)
- thread 线 (線) **xiàn** [N] (17-2)
- Three Kingdoms Period 三国时代 (三國時代) **Sān Guó Shídài** [TW] (21-4)
- Three Principles of the People 三民主义 (三民主義) **Sān Mǐn Zhǔyì** [N] (20-2)
- thrifty 节省 (節省) **jiéshěng** [SV] (13-2)
- Thursday 周四 (週四) **zhōusì** [TW] (23-3)
- tie a knot 打结 (打結) **dǎjié** [VO] (22-4)
- tie Chinese-style knots 打中国结 (打中國結) **dǎ Zhōngguó jié** [PH] (22-4)
- tie up 捆起来 (捆起來) **kǔnqǐlái** [RC] (24-4)
- tied (score) 平 **píng** [SV] (21-3)
- tiger 老虎 **lǎohǔ** [N] (24-2)
- time 工夫 **gōngfu** [N] (19-1)
- tinker with 弄 **nòng** [V] (22-4)
- tip 小费 (小費) **xiǎofèi** [N] (22-4)
- tired 累 **lèi** [SV] (24-4)
- to 对 (對) **duì** [CV] (14-4); 对...来说 (對...來說) **duì...láishuō** [PT] (21-2); 向 **xiàng** [CV] (19-3); (in contrasting scores) 比 **bǐ** [PT] (21-3)
- to B for A 为 A 而 B (為 A 而 B) **wèi A ér B** [PT] (19-3)
- to the best of one's ability 尽量 (盡量) **jìnliàng** [A] (18-4)
- to the contrary 倒是 **dàoshi** [A] (21-1)
- to the maximum degree possible 尽可能 (盡可能) **jìn kě'néng** [PH] (18-4)
- to the point of death 死 **-sǐ** [RE] (11-1)
- toast 敬 **jìng** [V] (16-2, 16-3)
- tobacco 烟 (煙) **yān** [N] (18-3)
- together 共同 **gòngtóng** [A] (24-1); 一块 (一塊) **yíkuài(r)** [A/PW] (16-1)
- together with 和...一起 **hàn...yiqǐ** [PT] (13-2)
- Togo 多哥 **Duōgē** [PW] (21-3)
- toil 辛苦 **xīnkǔ** [N] (19-4)
- tone 声调 (聲調) **shēngdiào** [N] (17-3); 音调 (音調) **yīndiào** [N] (24-1)
- topic 题 (題) **tí** [N] (24-3)
- total length 全长 (全長) **quáncháng** [N] (18-4)
- total population 总人口 (總人口) **zǒngrénkǒu** [N] (20-2)
- touch 感 **gǎn** [V] (20-4)
- tough (of food) 老 **lǎo** [SV] (16-1)
- tourism industry 旅游业 (旅遊業) **lǚyóuyè** [N] (23-4)
- toward 对 (對) **duì** [CV] (14-4); 向 **xiàng** [CV] (19-3)
- trade 贸易 (貿易) **màoyì** [N] (23-2); 事业 (事業) **shìyè** [N] (24-4)
- traditional 传统 (傳統) **chuántǒng** [SV] (23-2)
- traditional characters 繁体字 (繁體字) **fántǐzì** [N] (19-2)
- traditional Chinese medicine 中医 (中醫) **Zhōngyī** [N] (22-1)
- traditional Chinese painting 国画 (國畫) **guóhuà(r)** [N] (20-1)
- traffic police 交警 **jiāotōngjǐng** [N] (22-4)
- train 火车 (火車) **huǒchē** [N] (22-3)
- trait 特点 (特點) **tèdiǎn** [N] (17-4)
- transcript 成绩单 (成績單) **chéngjìdān(r)** [N] (19-2)
- transfer (on the telephone) 转 (轉) **zhuǎn** [V] (17-2)
- transfer to another department 转系 (轉系) **zhuǎnxi** [VO] (14-2)
- transform 变 (變) **biàn** [V] (21-1)
- transmit 传 (傳) **chuán** [V] (17-2)
- transmitted 传来 (傳來) **chuánlái** [RC] (23-4)
- travel 旅行 **lǚxíng** [V] (24-4)
- travel by boat 坐船 (坐船) **zuò chuán** (19-1)
- travel by plane 坐飞机 (坐飛機) **zuò fēijī** (19-1)
- travel expenses 路费 (路費) **lùfèi** [N] (24-4)
- treat 请客 (請客) **qǐngkè** [VO] (16-1)
- Treaty of Nanjing 南京条约 (南京條約) **Nánjīng Tiáoyuē** [PH] (24-1)
- treaty 条约 (條約) **tiáoyuē** [N] (24-1)
- tree 木 **mù** [BF] (22-1); 树 (樹) **shù** [N] (17-4)
- trip to (some place) ...之行 **...zhī xíng** [PT] (22-1)
- tropical zone 热带 (熱帶) **rèdài** [PW] (17-4)
- tropics 热带 (熱帶) **rèdài** [PW] (17-4); [N] (24-1)
- troublesome 麻烦 (麻煩) **máfan** [CV] (22-3)
- true 真正 **zhēnzhèng** [AT] (23-2)
- trustworthiness 信用 **xìnyòng** [N] (19-4)
- try 试 (試) **shì** [V] (19-1); 试试 (試試) **shìshì** (19-1)
- try and see 试试看 (試試看) **shìshì kàn** (19-1)
- try and think 想想看 **xiǎngxiǎng kàn** (12-2)
- try every possible way or means 想尽办法 (想盡辦法) **xiǎngjìn bànfǎ** [PH] (22-3)
- try one's best 尽可能 (盡可能) **jìn kě'néng** [PH] (18-4)
- Tuesday 周二 (週二) **zhōu'èr** [TW] (23-3)
- tune 调子 (調子) **diàozi** [N] (20-1)
- turn 转 (轉) **zhuǎn/zhuàn** [V] (11-3)
- turn around 转身 (轉身) **zhuǎnshēn** [VO] (23-4)
- turn back and forth 转来转去 (轉來轉去) **zhuàn lái zhuàn quò** (11-3)
- turn in 转进来 (轉進來) **zhuǎnjìn lái** [RC] (11-3)

turn into 变成 (變成) **biànchéng** [V+PV] (22-1); 成 **chéng** [V] (22-4); 转成 (轉成) **zhuǎnchéng** [V+PV] (22-1)

turn on (a machine, a light, etc.) 开 (開) **kāi** [V] (21-3)

turn upside down ◆颠倒 (顛倒) **diāndǎo** [RC] (24-3)

tutor ◎导师 (導師) **dǎoshī** [N] (23-1)

TV set ◎电视机 (電視機) **diànshìjī** [N] (21-3)

two shores (of the Taiwan Straits) ◎两岸 (兩岸) **liǎng'àn** [N] (18-4)

two sides ◎双方 (雙方) **shuāngfāng** [N] (24-4)

type 类 (類) **lèi** [M] (20-4)

U

U.S.-China relations 中美关系 (中美關係) **Zhōngměi guānxi** [PH] (14-2)

ugly ◎难看 (難看) **nánkàn** [SV] (11-3)

unable to reach 够不着 (夠不著) **gòubuzháo** [RC] (16-3)

unattractive ◎难看 (難看) **nánkàn** [SV] (11-3)

uncooked rice 米 **mǐ** [N] (14-2)

under someone's command/ leadership ◎手下 **shǒuxià** [N+L] (21-4)

under the policy of... 在...政策下 **zài...zhèngcè xià** [PT] (23-4)

undergrad ◎本科生 **běnkēshēng** [N] (24-3)

undergraduate student ◎本科生 **běnkēshēng** [N] (24-3)

underground ◎地下 **dìxià** [PW] (24-3)

underneath 底下 **dǐxia** [PW] (21-4)

underneath the table 桌子底下 **zhuōzi dǐxia** (21-4)

understand 懂 **dǒng** [V] (20-2); 理解 **lǐjiě** [V] (20-4); ◎了解 **liǎojiě** [V] (19-2); 明白 **míngbai** [V/RE] (20-4); 听得懂 (聽得懂) **tīngdedǒng** [RC] (20-2)

understand by hearing 听懂 (聽懂) **tīngdǒng** [RC] (20-2)

understand by reading 看懂 **kàndǒng** [RC] (20-2)

understanding 理解 **lǐjiě** [N] (20-4)

underwear 内衣 (內衣) **nèiyī** [N] (13-4)

unfavorable ◎不利 **búli** [SV] (24-1)

unify 统一 (統一) **tǒngyī** [V] (23-2)

unimportant 不要紧 (不要緊) **bú yào jǐn** [IE] (16-3)

uninteresting ◆枯燥 **kūzào** [SV] (24-3); 没意思 (沒意思) **méi yisi** [PH] (13-2); 无趣 (無趣) **wúqù** [SV] (24-4)

unite 统一 (統一) **tǒngyī** [V] (23-2)

unofficial ◎非正式 **fēizhèngshì** [SV] (23-4)

until 直到 **zhí dào** [PH] (19-1)

unworthy ◆没出息 (沒出息) **méi chūxi** [PH] (24-1)

up 上来 (上來) **shànglai** [RC] (17-2); 上去 **shàngqu** [RC] (17-2)

upstairs 楼上 (樓上) **lóushàng** [PW] (20-4)

urge ◆劝 (勸) **quàn** [V] (16-4)

urgent matter 急事 **jíshì** [N] (14-2)

urinate ◎小便 **xiǎobiàn** [V] (14-1)

urine ◎小便 **xiǎobiàn** [N] (14-1)

use 使用 **shǐyòng** [N] (18-2); 用 **yòng** [V] (14-1)

used to 惯 (慣) **-guàn** [RE] (15-2)

used to eating something 吃惯 (吃慣) **chīguàn** [RC] (15-2)

useful 有用 **yǒuyòng** [SV] (20-2)

using 用 **yòng** (14-1)

usually 平常 **píngcháng** [A] (15-1)

V

vacant land ◎空地 **kòngdì** [N] (21-1)

vacation 假 **jià** [N] (21-2)

vanished ◎不见了 (不見了) **bú jiànle** [PH] (22-4)

variety ◎品种 (品種) **pǐnzhǒng** [N] (17-4); 样 (樣) **yàng(r)** [M] (12-1)

variety show ◆文艺晚会 (文藝晚會) **wényì wǎnhuì** [PH] (21-3)

various countries 各国 (各國) **gèguó** (15-2)

vegetable 菜 **cài** [N] (12-3)

versus 对 (對) **duì** [V] (21-3)

very 好 **hǎo** [A] (11-2); 老 **lǎo** [A] (16-4); 十分 **shífēn** [A] (23-2)

very early 老早 **lǎo zǎo** [PH] (23-4)

very ordinary 普普通通 **pǔpǔtōngtōng** (23-3)

very SV+得很 **SV+-de hěn** [PT] (16-3)

Vietnamese (language) 越南语 (越南語) **Yuè'nányǔ** [N] (12-4)

violate ◆违反 (違反) **wéifǎn** [V] (24-2)

visit 参观 (參觀) **cānguān** [V] (20-1); 看 **kàn** [V] (18-3)

visit a friend 看朋友 **kàn péngyou** (18-3)

vocabulary ◆词汇 (詞彙) **cíhuì** [N] (24-1)

vocabulary word ◎单字 (單字) **dānzi** [N] (22-1)

voice 声音 (聲音) **shēngyīn** [N] (17-3)

volcano ◎火山 **huǒshān** [N] (22-3)

volleyball 排球 **páiqiú** [N] (21-1)

voluntarily 义务地 (義務地) **yiwùde** (23-1)

W

wages ◆工资 (工資) **gōngzī** [N] (21-2)

waiter 服务员 (服務員) **fúwùyuán** [N] (16-1)

waitress 服务员 (服務員) **fúwùyuán** [N] (16-1)

wake up ◆醒 **xǐng** [V] (24-4)

Walk a hundred paces after eating and live to be 99. ◎饭后百步走, 活到九十九 (飯後百步走, 活到九十九) **Fàn hòu bǎi bù zǒu, huódào jiǔshíjiǔ.** [EX] (16-3)

walk one step 走一步 **zǒu yíbù** (16-3)

wallet 钱包 (錢包) **qiánbāo** [N] (22-2)

want to 想 **xiǎng** [AV] (12-2); ◎想要 **xiǎngyào** [AV] (12-2)

war 战争 (戰爭) **zhànzhēng** [N] (21-4)

war film 战争片 (戰爭片) **zhànzhēngpiàn** [N] (21-4)

warranty period 保修期 **bǎoxiūqī** [N] (24-4)

Warring States Period 战国时代 (戰國時代) **Zhànguó Shídài** [TW] (21-4)

watch (for telling time) 表 (錶) **biǎo** [N] (13-4)

watch television 看电视 (看電視) **kàn diànshì** (21-3)

water 水 **shuǐ** [N] (12-4, 16-4)

water and electricity fee 水电费 (水電費) **shuǐdiànfèi** [N] (22-4)

water fee 水费 (水費) **shuǐfèi** [N] (22-4)

water vat, cistern ◆水缸 **shuǐgāng** [N] (24-4)

way 法子 **fázi** [N] (12-1)

way of dealing with a situation 办法 (辦法) **bànfǎ** [N] (12-1); ◎对策 (對策) **duìcè** [N] (23-3)

way of doing something ◎做法 **zuòfǎ** [N] (12-1)

way of looking at something 看法 **kànfǎ** [N] (18-3)

way of thinking ◎想法 **xiǎngfǎ** [N] (12-1)

we (you and I) ◆咱们 (咱們) **zánmen** [PR] (24-2)

wean 断奶 (斷奶) **duànnǎi** [VO] (24-2)

wear (shoes, clothes) 穿 **chuān** [V] (13-3)

weather forecast 天气预报 (天氣預報) **tiānqì yùbào** [PH] (16-3)

web 网 (網) **wǎng** (24-4)

website 网站 (網站) **wǎngzhàn** [N] (24-4)

Wednesday 周三 (週三) **zhōusān** [TW] (23-3)

week ◆礼拜 (禮拜) **lǐbài** [N] (21-2); 周 (週) **zhōu** [M] (23-3)

weekly test 周考 (週考) **zhōukǎo** [N] (23-3)

Wei 危 **Wēi/Wéi** [SN] (22-3)

weigh down ◆压 (壓) **yā** [V] (15-3)

weigh (out) ◆称 (稱) **chēng** [V] (15-3, 22-4); 约 (約) **yāo** [V] (24-1)

weight ◎重量 **zhòngliàng** [N] (22-4)

welcome 欢迎 (歡迎) **huānyíng** [IE/V] (23-4)

welcomed ◎受欢迎 (受歡迎) **shòu huānyíng** [PT] (23-4)

well 好好儿的 (好好兒的) **hǎohǎorde** [PT] (19-2)

well-fitting (of clothes) ◎合身 **héshēn** [SV] (22-4)

Wenzhou (city in Zhejiang Province) ◎温州 (溫州) **Wēnzhōu** [PW] (17-4)

west ◎西部 **xībù** [PW] (20-4)

Western medicine 西医 (西醫) **Xīyī** [N] (22-1)

western part (of an area) ◎西部 **xībù** [PW] (20-4)

Western-style clothing 西装 (西裝) **xīzhuāng** [N] (24-4)

What should be done? 怎么办? (怎麼辦?) **Zěnmě bàn?** [IE] (12-1)

What's the matter? 怎么回事? (怎麼回事?) **Zěnmě huí shì(r)?** [IE] (22-2)

when ◎当...的时候 (當...的時候) **dāng...-de shíhou** [PT] (21-3); ◎PHRASE + 时 (PHRASE + 時) **PHRASE + shí** [PT] (23-1)

Which? 哪些 **nǎxiē** (21-1)

which kind? 哪类(哪類) **nǎlèi** (20-4); 哪种(哪種) **nǎizhǒng** (12-2)

which ones? 哪些 **nǎxiē** (21-1); 哪些 **nǎixiē** (12-2)

while ◎当...的时候 (當...的時候) **dāng...-de shíhou** [PT] (21-3)

while being very busy ◎百忙之中 **bǎimángzhīzhōng** [EX] (18-3)

white 白 **bái** [SV] (12-3)

White (person) ◎白人 **Báirén** [N] (12-3)

white bread 土司 **tǔsī** [N] (13-2)

white color 白色 **báisè** [N] (13-3)

white wine ◎白酒 **báijiǔ** [N] (14-2)

whitebait ◎银鱼 (銀魚) **yínyú** [N] (23-2)

whole life long ◎一生 **yīshēng** [AT] (21-4)

whole world 全球 (全球) **quánqiú** [N] (24-1); 全世界 (全世界) **quán shìjiè** (21-3)

widespread ◎流行 **liúxíng** [SV] (19-2)

wife 爱人 (愛人) **àiren** [N] (16-3)

wife of one's teacher 师母 (師母) **shīmǔ** [N] (19-4)

Wi-Fi 无线 (無線) **wúxiàn** [AT] (24-4)

will 会...的 (會...的) **huì...-de** [PT] (13-2)

will (formal style) 将 (將) **jiāng** [AV] (20-3, 24-2)

will...again 又要...了 **yòu yào...le** [PT] (11-4)

willing to ◆肯 **kěn** [AV] (24-4); 愿意 (願意) **yuànyì** [AV] (15-4)

win ◆赢 (贏) **yíng** [V] (21-3)

wind 风 (風) **fēng** [N] (14-4)

wine 酒 **jiǔ** [N] (14-2)

wire 线 (線) **xiàn** [N] (17-2)

wireless 无线 (無線) **wúxiàn** [AT] (24-4)

with 跟 **gēn** [CJ] (11-3); 和 **hàn** [CV] (13-2); 同 **tóng** [CV] (14-4); 用 **yòng** [CV] (14-1)

within ... 以内 (...以内) **...yǐnèi** [PT] (13-4); ...之内 (...之内) **...zhīnèi** [PT] (13-4)

within a province ◎省内 **shěngnèi** [N+L] (24-3)

within which 其中 **qízhōng** [PW] (23-1)

wolf ◆狼 **láng** [N] (24-4)

wonder whether 不知道... **bù zhīdào...** [A+V] (13-3)

wood ◆木 **mù** [BF] (22-1)

woods ◎树林 (樹林) **shùlín** [N] (17-4)

work ◎做事 **zuòshì** [VO] (14-3)

work as 当 (當) **dāng** [V] (20-3)

work unit 单位 (單位) **dānwèi** [PW] (15-1)

working language 工作语言 (工作語言) **gōngzuò yǔyán** [PH] (24-1)

workload ◎工作量 **gōngzuòliàng** [N] (19-4)

World War I ◎第一次世界大战 (第一次世界大戰) **Dì'yīcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** [TW] (21-4)

World War II ◎第二次世界大战 (第二次世界大戰) **Dì'èrcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** [TW] (21-4)

world 世界 **shìjiè** [N] (21-3)

world-famous 世界有名 **shìjiè yǒuming** (21-3)

world peace 世界和平 **shìjiè héping** (21-3)
 worried 急 **jí** [SV] (22-2)
 worry 着急 (着急) **zháojí** [VO/SV] (14-2)
 worst thing to do ②下策 **xiàcè** [N] (23-3)
 worthwhile 合算 **hésuàn** (22-4)
 would 会…的 (會…的) **huì...-de** [PT] (13-2)
 would (formal style) 将 (將) **jiāng** [AV] (24-2)
 would be best 最好 **zuìhǎo** [MA] (17-3)
 would like to ②想 **xiǎng** [AV] (12-2); ②想要 **xiǎngyào** [AV] (12-2)
 wrap 包 **bāo** [V] (12-4)
 wrap up 包起来 (包起來) **bāoqilai** [RC] (12-4)
 wristwatch 手表 (手錶) **shǒubiǎo** [N] (13-4)
 write 写东西 (寫東西) **xiě dōngxi** [PH] (20-1)
 write down 记 (記) **jì** [V] (17-2); ◆记录下来 (記錄下來) **jìlùxiàláai** [RC] (24-1); 记下来 (記下來) **jìxiàlai** [RC] (17-2)
 write things 写东西 (寫東西) **xiě dōngxi** [PH] (20-1)
 writer ②文学家 (文學家) **wénxuéjiā** [N] (24-4); ②作者 **zuòzhě** [N] (11-2)
 writing system ②文字 **wénzì** [N] (19-2)
 written language ②文字 **wénzì** [N] (19-2)

Wu 务 (務) **Wù** [SN] (16-1)

X

Xi 席 **Xí** [SN] (14-3); 习 (習) **Xí** [SN] (15-2)
 Xi Jinping 习近平 (習近平) **Xí Jìnpíng** (President of the People's Republic of China) (15-2)
 Xin 信 **Xìn** [SN] (19-4)
 Xu 许 (許) **Xǔ** [SN] (22-1)

Y

Yan ②严 (嚴) **Yán** [SN] (18-1)
 yard 院子 **yuànzǐ** [N] (22-1)
 year after next 大后年 (大後年) **dàhòunián** [TW] (24-2)
 yellow color 黄色 (黃色) **huángsè** [N] (17-3)
 Yellow River ②黄河 (黃河) **Huáng Hé** [PW] (17-3)
 Yellow Sea ②黄海 (黃海) **Huáng Hǎi** [PW] (17-3)
 yellow 黄 (黃) **huáng** [SV] (17-3)
 Yemen ②也门 (也門) **Yěmén** [PW] (21-3)
 yes 是的 **shìde** [IE] (17-3)
 yesterday ◆昨天 **zuótiān** [TW] (19-4, 23-1, 24-2)
 yet 倒 **dào** [A] (22-4); 而 **ér** [CJ] (②16-1; 23-4)
 Yi 衣 **Yī** [SN] (13-4); 易 **Yì** [SN] (18-4)

Yin 银 (銀) **Yín** [SN] (23-2)

Yinchuan (capital of the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region) 银川 (銀川) **Yínchūān** [PW] (23-2)
 Ying 英 **Yīng** [SN] (22-1)
 Yingcheng ②应城 (應城) **Yīngchéng** [PW] (19-4)
 You mean...? 难道…吗 (難道…嗎) **nándào...ma** [PT] (21-2)
 young person 年轻人 (年輕人) **niánqīng rén** [PH] (21-2)
 You're welcome 不客气 (不客氣) **bú kèqi** [IE] (15-2); ②不谢 (不謝) **búxiè** [IE] (11-3); 没什么 (沒什麼) **méi shénme** [IE] (22-3)
 Yu 于 **Yú** [SN] (19-2)
 Yuan Dynasty 元 **Yuán** [TW] (14-3); ◆元朝 **Yuáncháo** [TW] (24-3)
 yuan 元 **yuán** [M] (14-3)
 Yuan 元 **Yuán** [SN] (14-3)

Z

Zha ②查 **Zhā** [SN] (22-3)
 Zheng 政 **Zhèng** [SN] (23-3)
 Zhou 周 **Zhōu** [SN] (23-3)
 Zhou Dynasty 周 **Zhōu** [TW] (23-3)
 Zhuangzi (or Chuang-tzu) ◆庄子 (莊子) **Zhuāngzi** (person's name) (24-4)
 Zhuge Ziyu ◆诸葛亮 (諸葛子瑜) **Zhūgē Zīyú** (person's name) (21-4)
 zone ②地区 (地區) **dìqū** [N] (18-3)